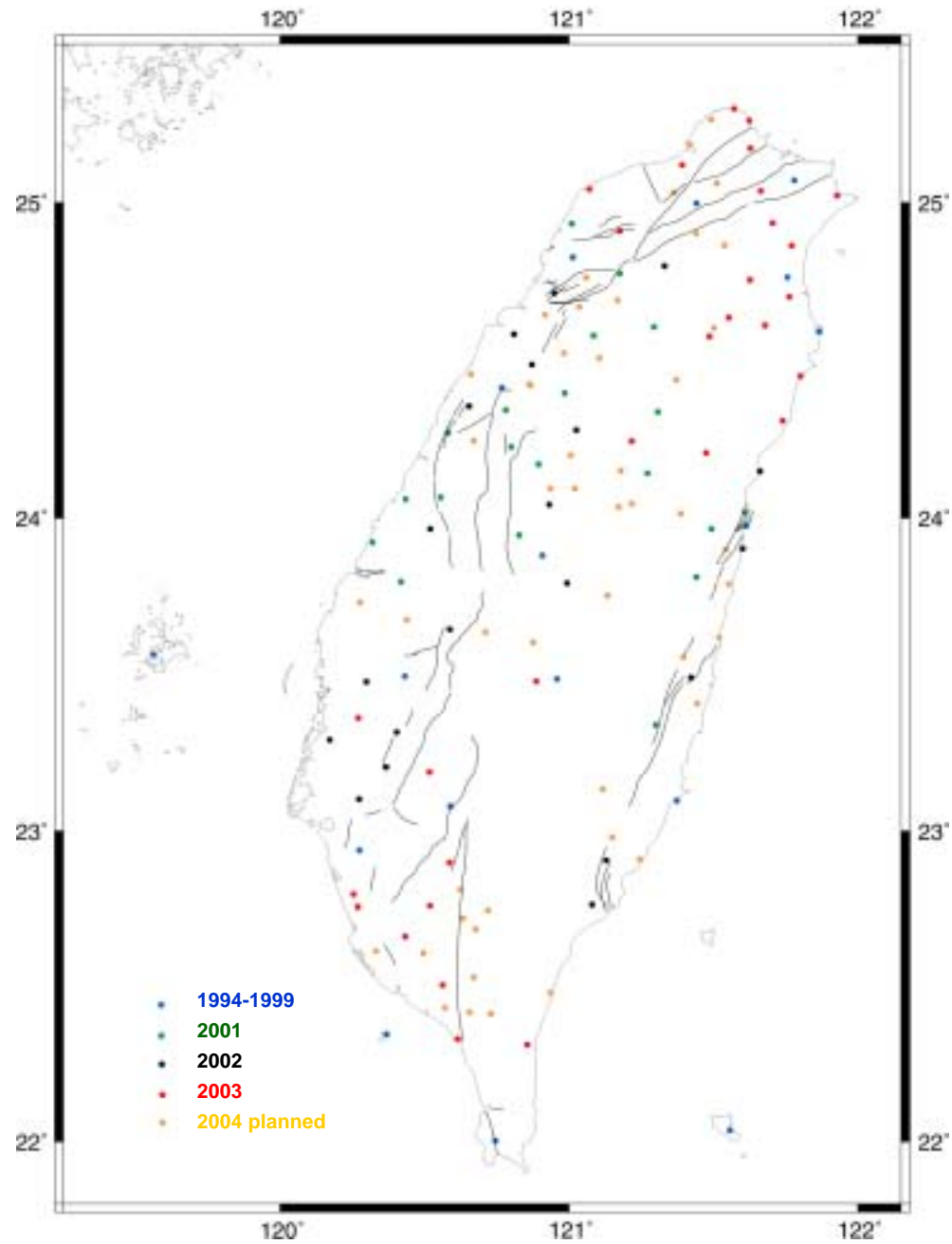


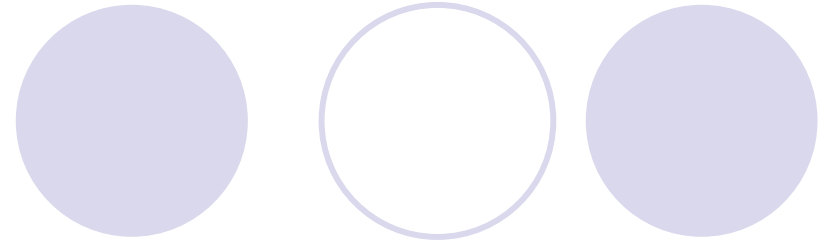
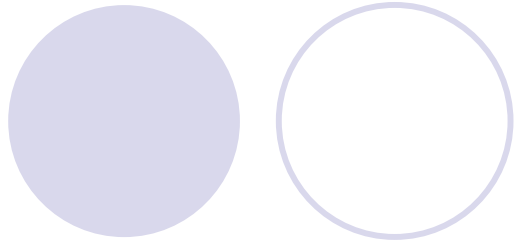


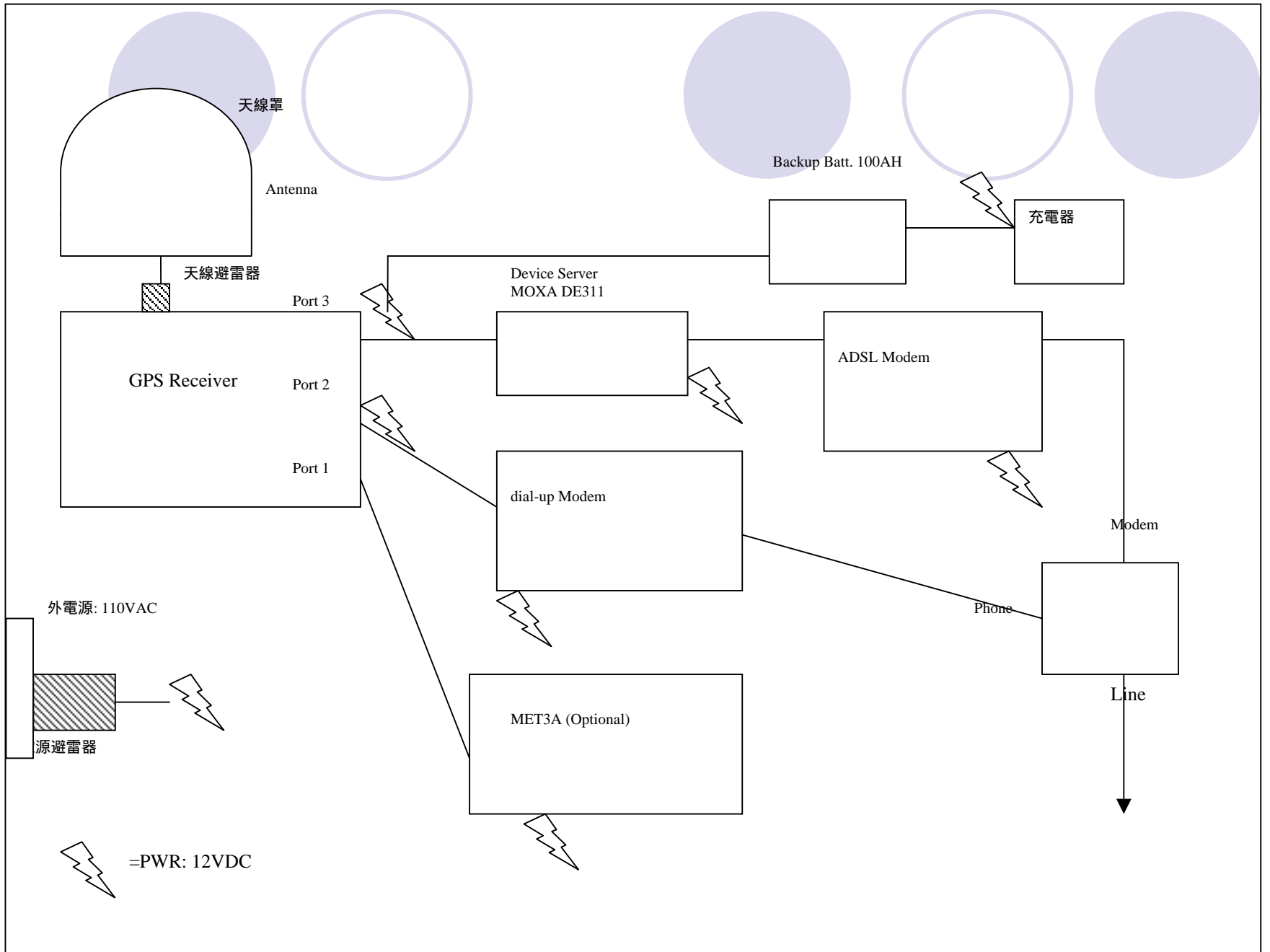
# GPS and Groundwater Observations on Precursor Studies in Taiwan

- Tsai Chun-Hsiung

# CWB GPS stations

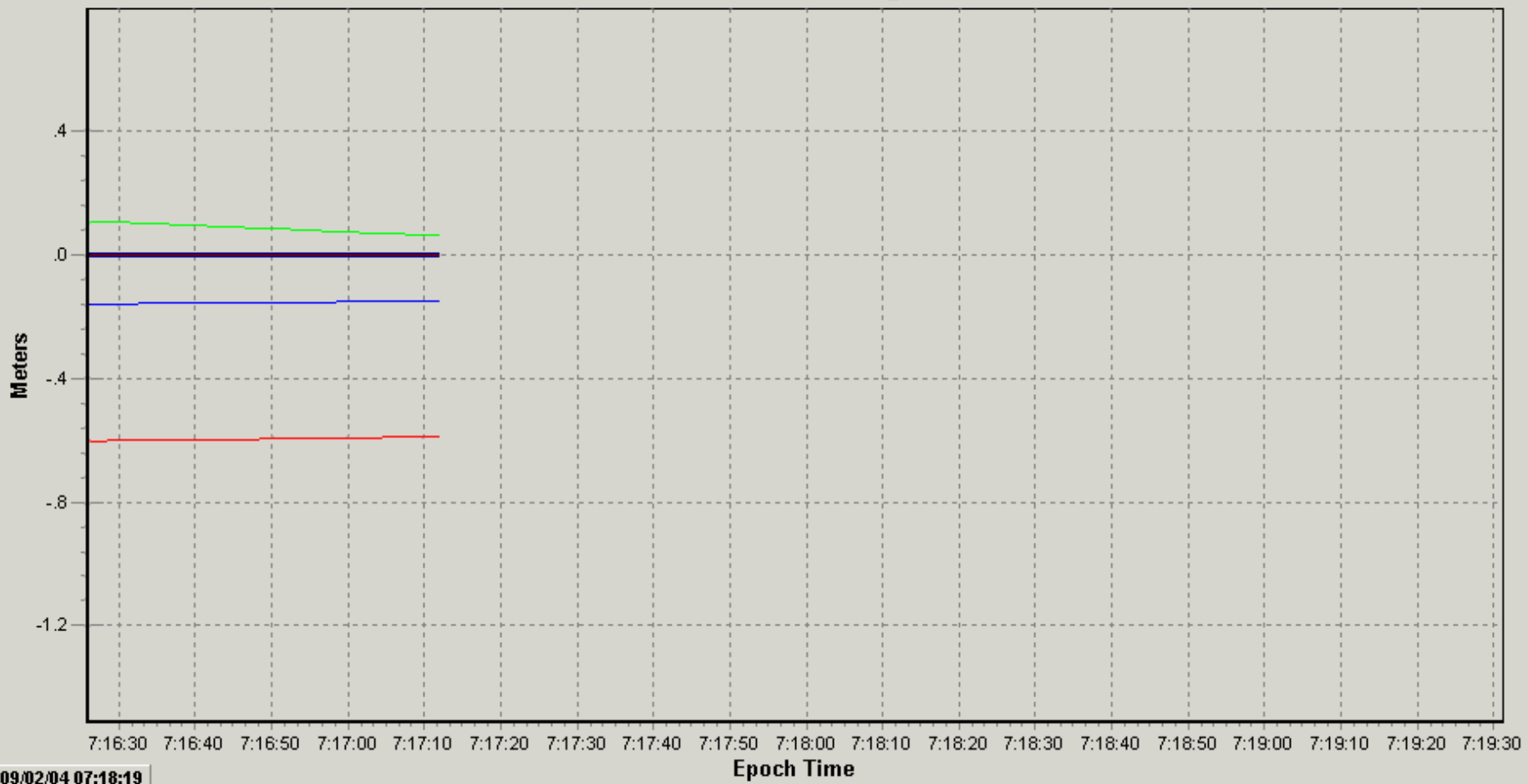






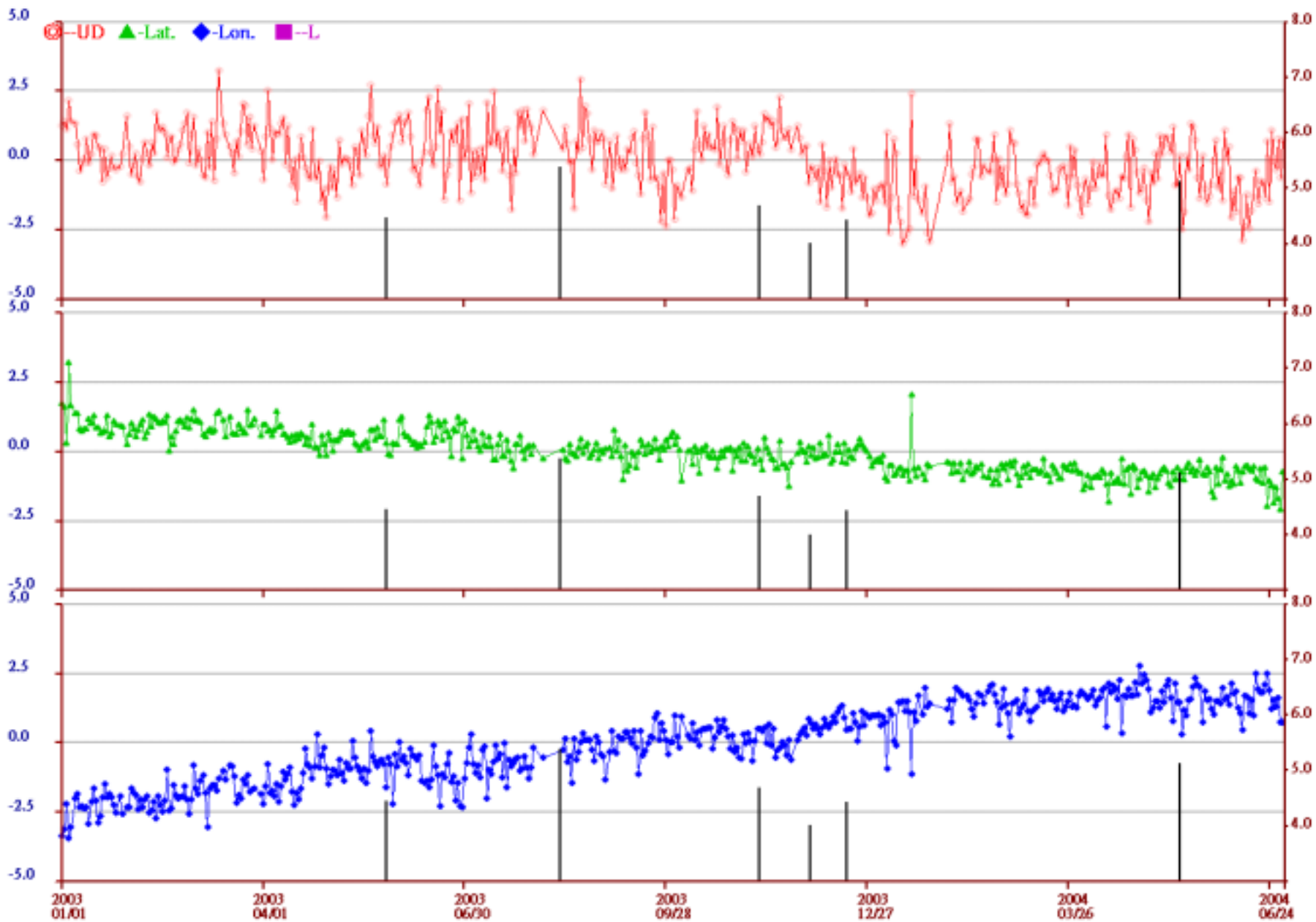
North East Up

### Error Estimates and Sigmas



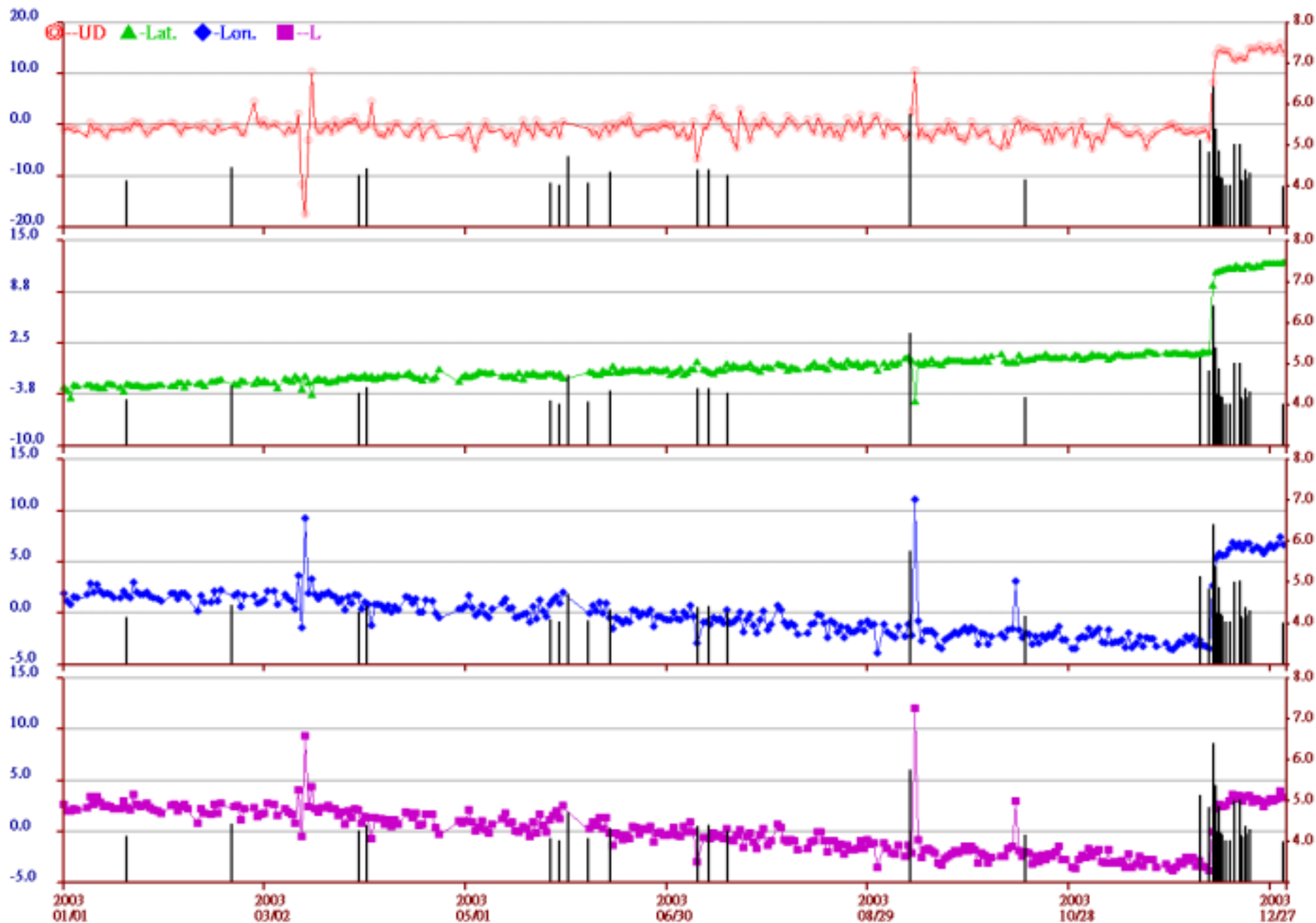
X: 09/02/04 07:18:19  
Y: 0.513701

BANC台北 ; 2-Remove Averaged

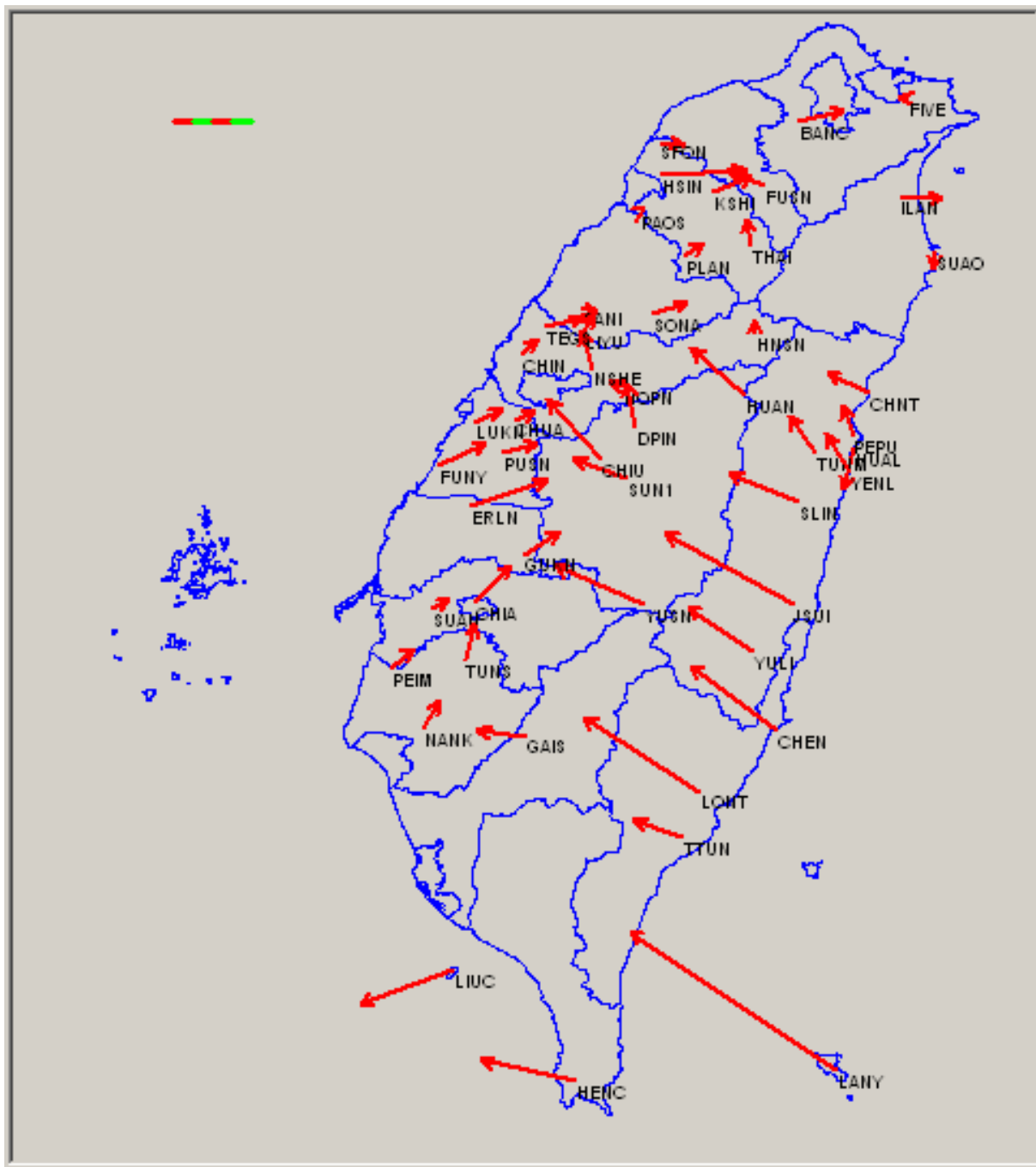


20030101-20040630 daily solution

PANG澎湖-CHEN成功; 2-Remove Averaged

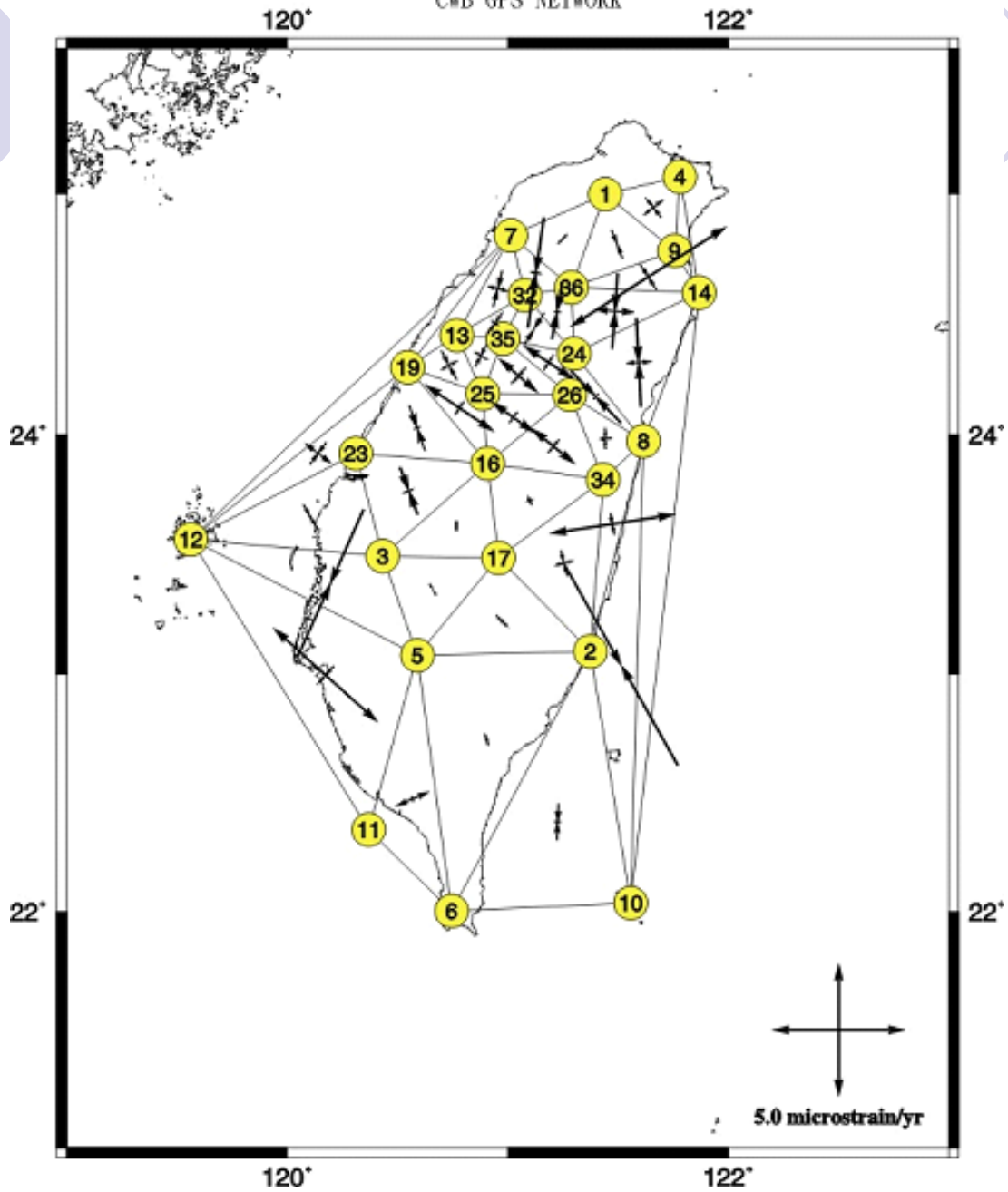


20030101-20031231 daily solution



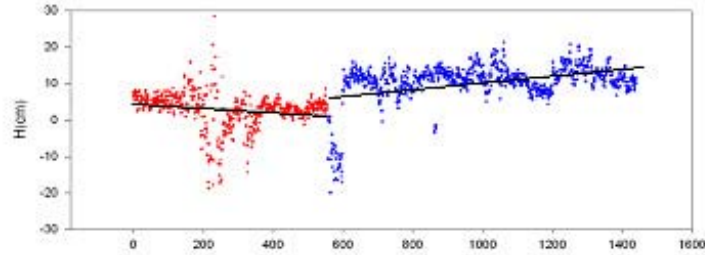
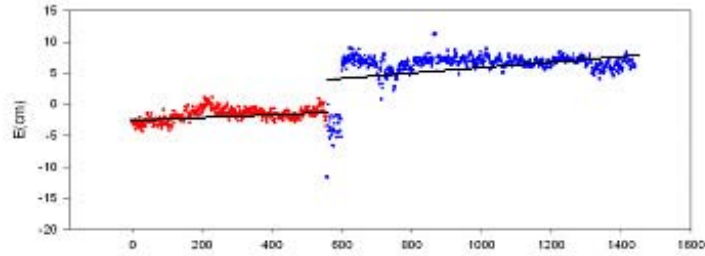
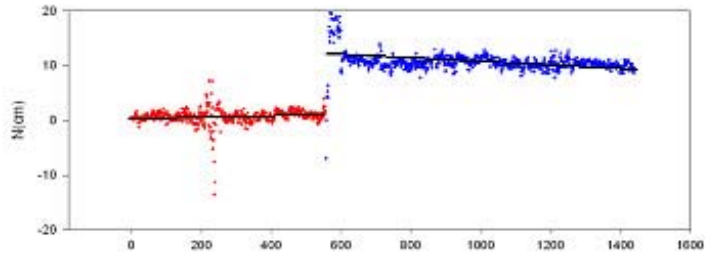


CWB GPS NETWORK



### PANG-CHEN

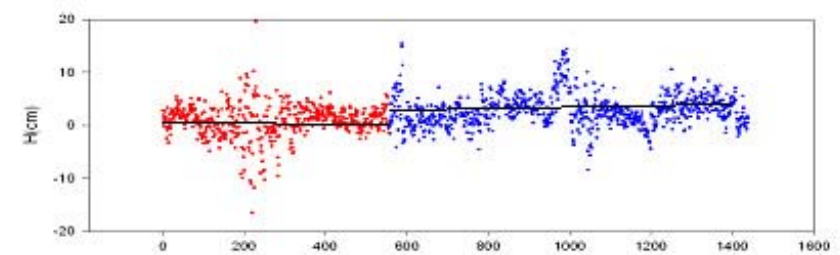
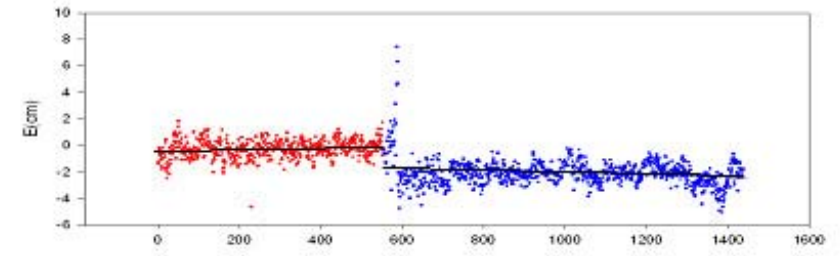
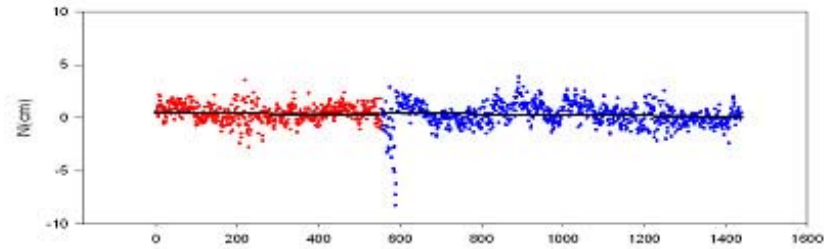
1210成功地震 澎湖-成功基線變化  
(UTC 00:00-12:00)



30sec/epoch

### PANG-LONT

1210成功地震 澎湖-龍田基線變化  
(UTC 00:00-12:00)

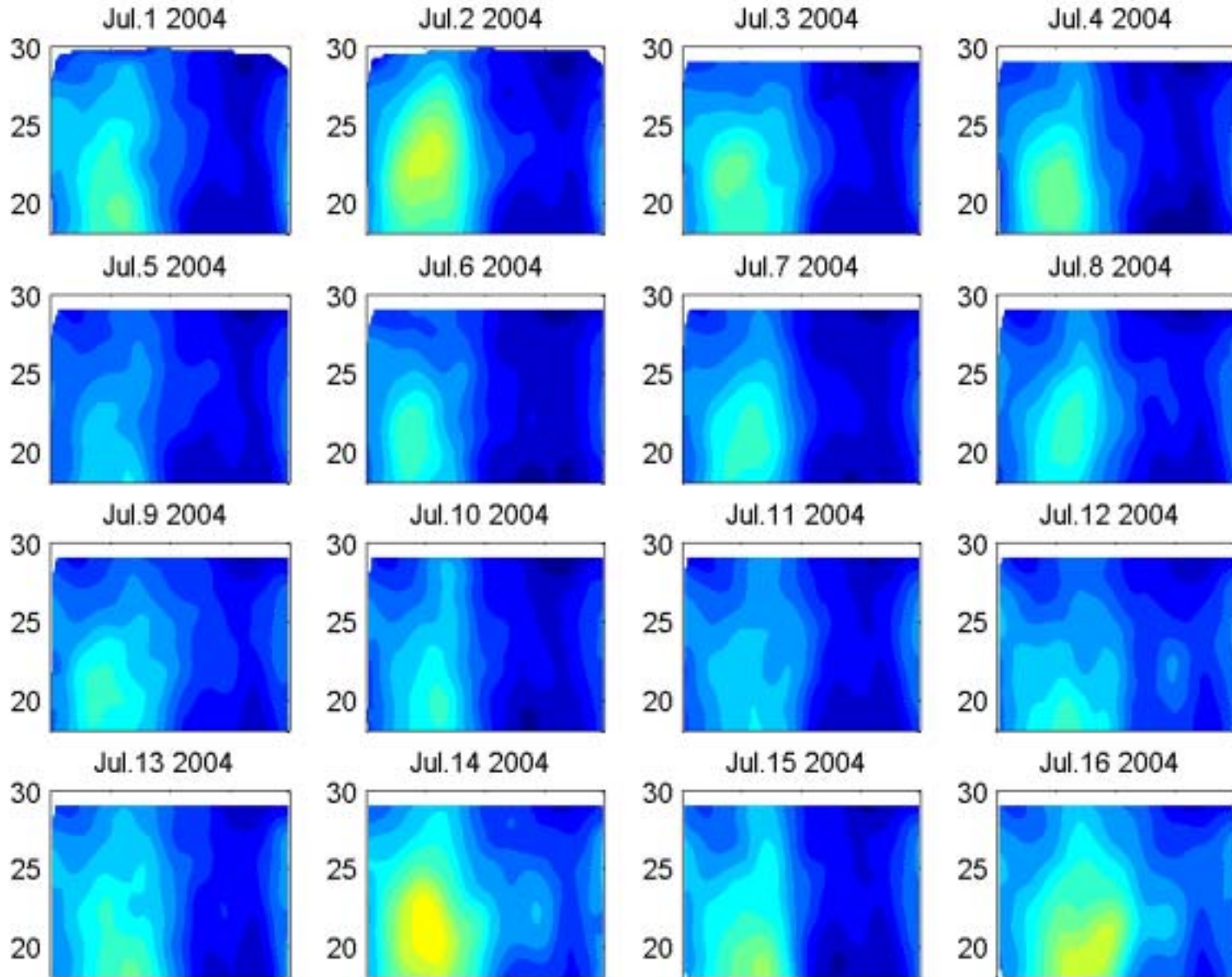


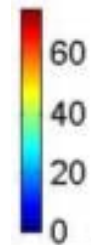
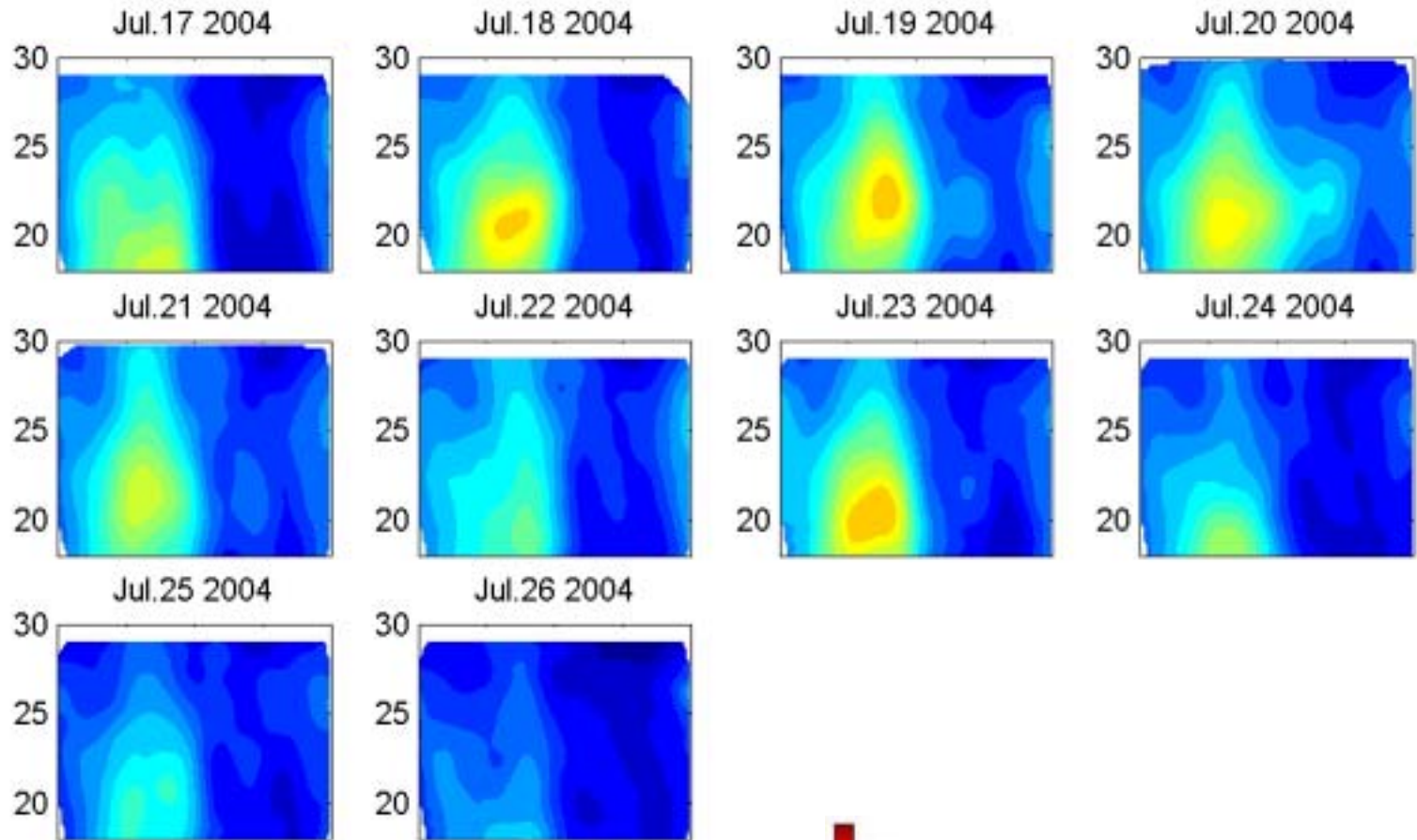
30sec/epoch

2003/12/10 Cheng-Kung EQ epoch by epoch solutions

# **Ionospheric Total Electron Content**

# July, 2004 Ionspheric Total Electron Content Latitude-Time-Tec



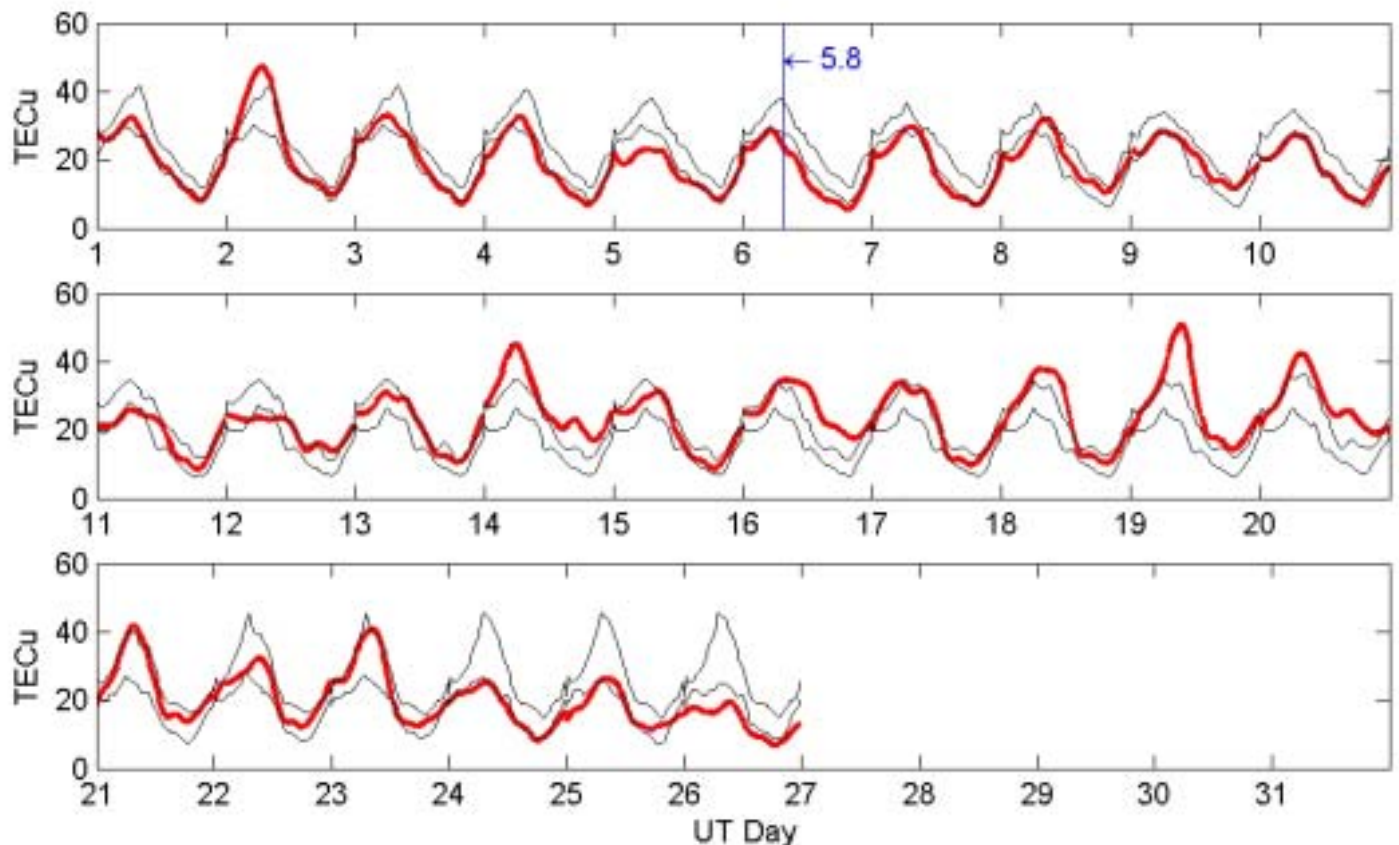


Unit :  $10^{16}$  electron / m<sup>2</sup>

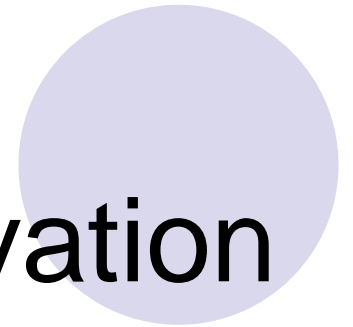
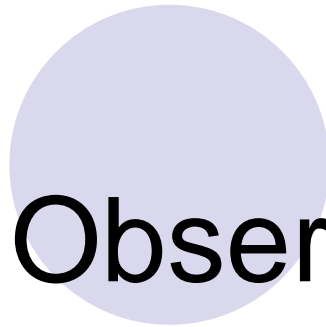
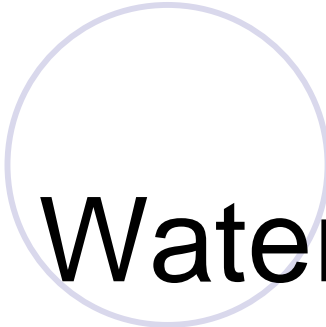
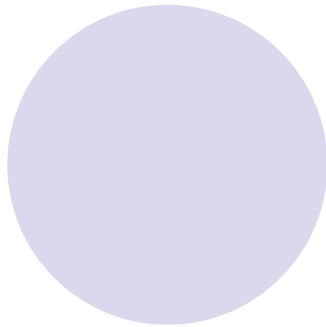
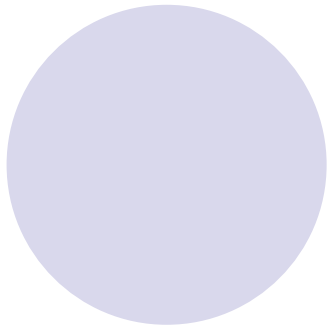


- **Today and the past fifteen days**
- **In sequence  $X_{(1)} < X_{(2)} < \dots < X_{(16)}$**
- **$Q1 = ( X_{(4)} + X_{(5)} ) / 2$**
- **$Q3 = ( X_{(12)} + X_{(13)} ) / 2$**
- **median  $Q2 = ( X_{(8)} + X_{(9)} ) / 2$**
- **$IQR = Q3 - Q1$**
- **Upper bound =  $Q2 + IQR$**
- **Lower bound =  $Q2 - IQR$**

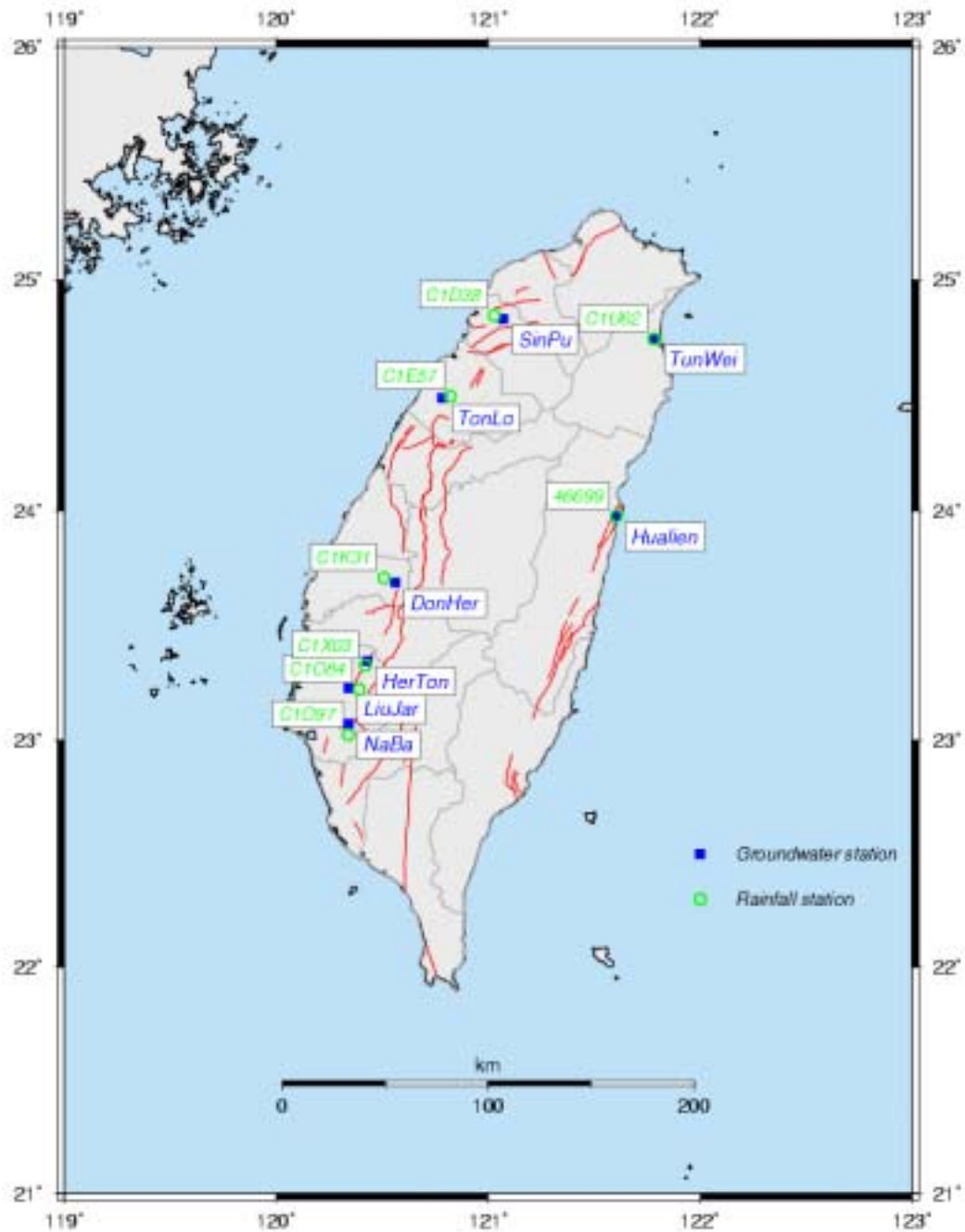
# July, 2004 Ionspheric Total Electron Content at 24° N



# Ground Water Observation



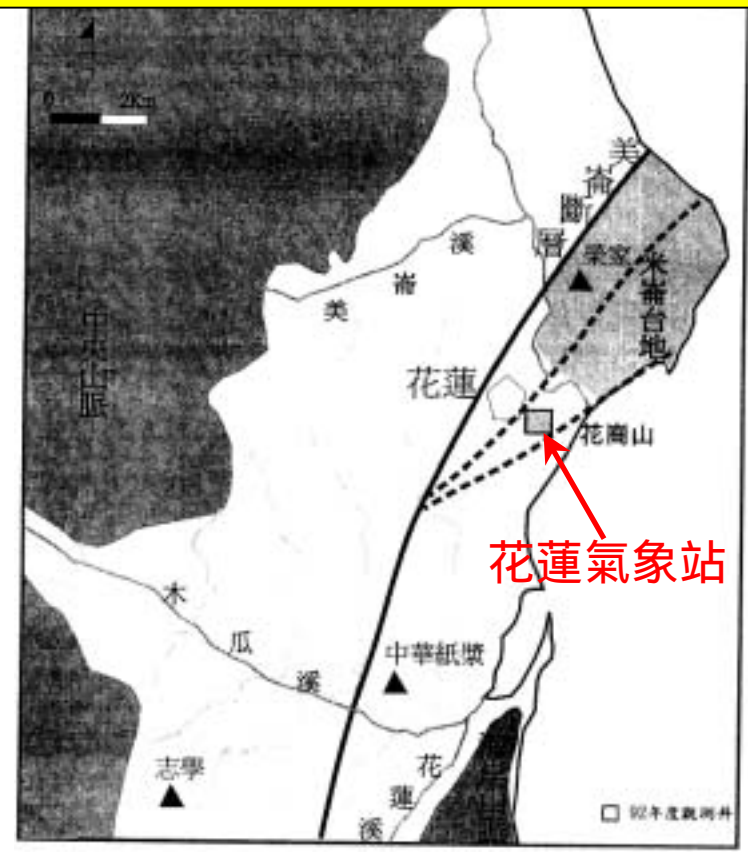
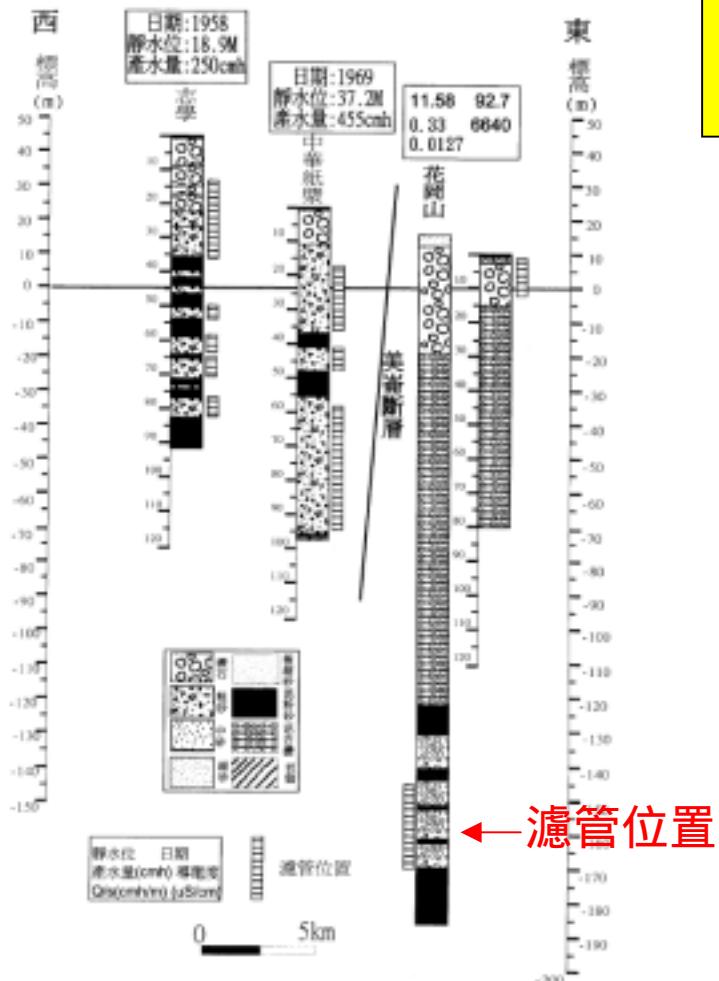
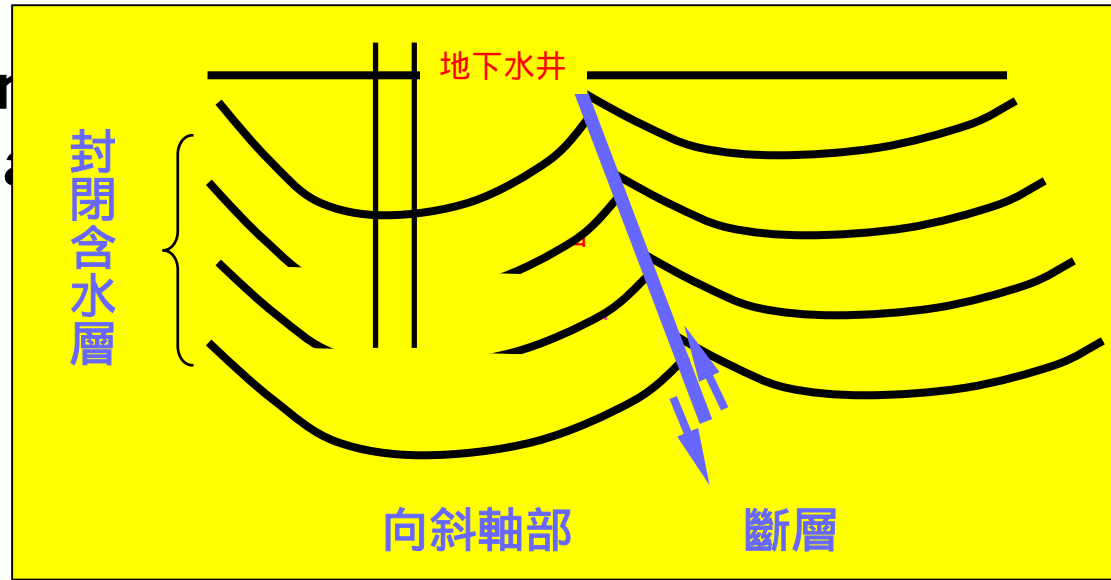




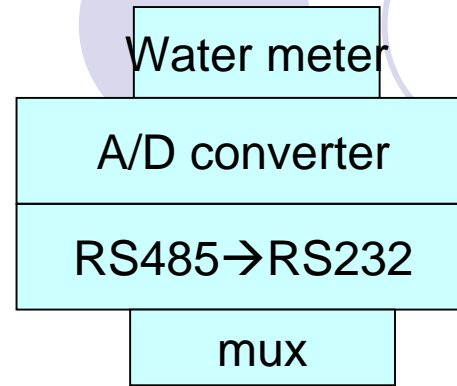
# Hualien Groundwater real-time observation station



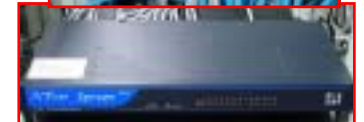
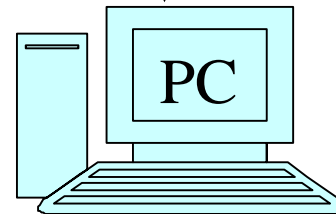
# Hydro-geological environment Hualien ground water status



# Hare ware configuration:



Leased line



Data analysis:

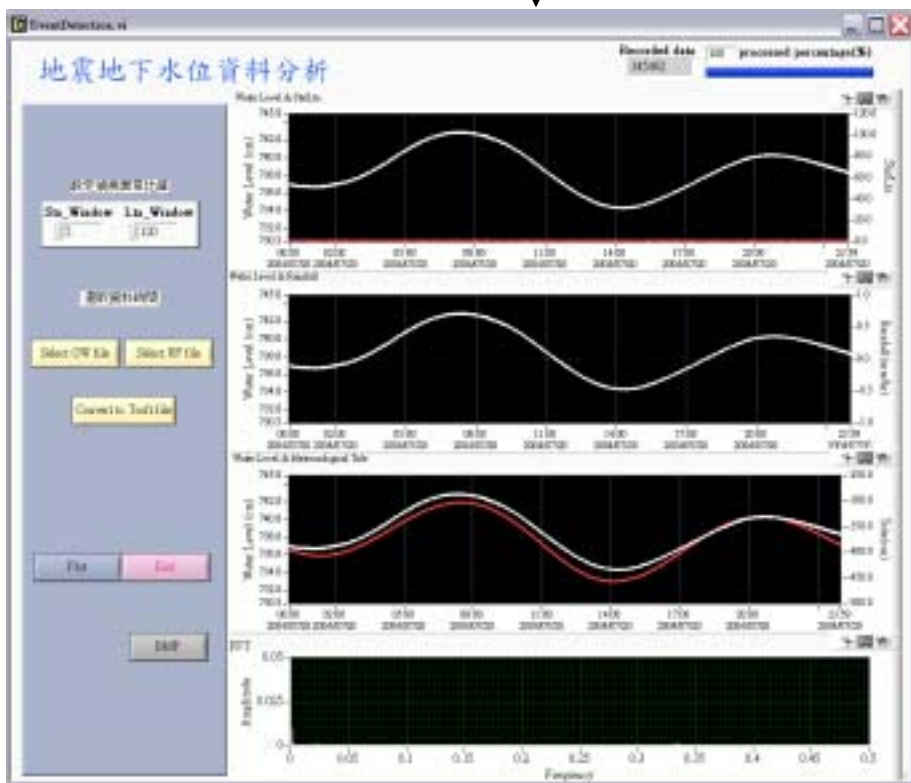
tide

Rain fall

Ground water data

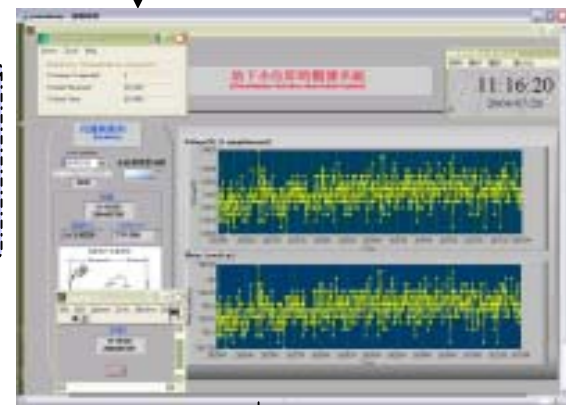
資料整合與處理

分析展示程式

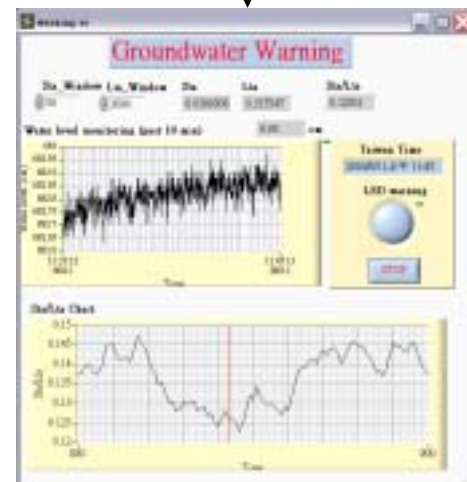


資料庫

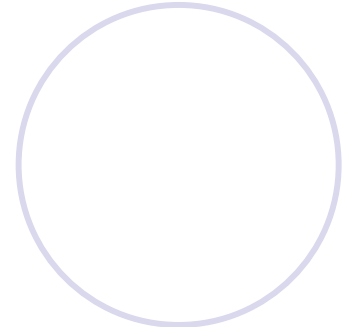
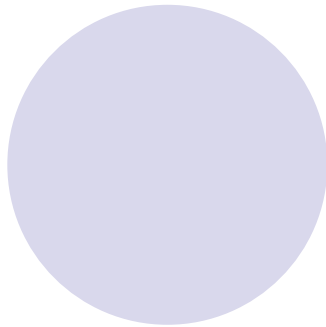
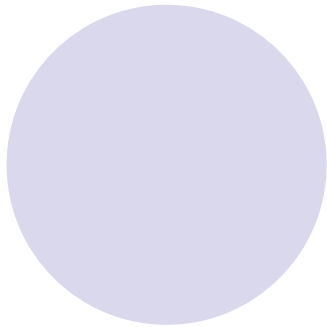
觀測程式



監測程式

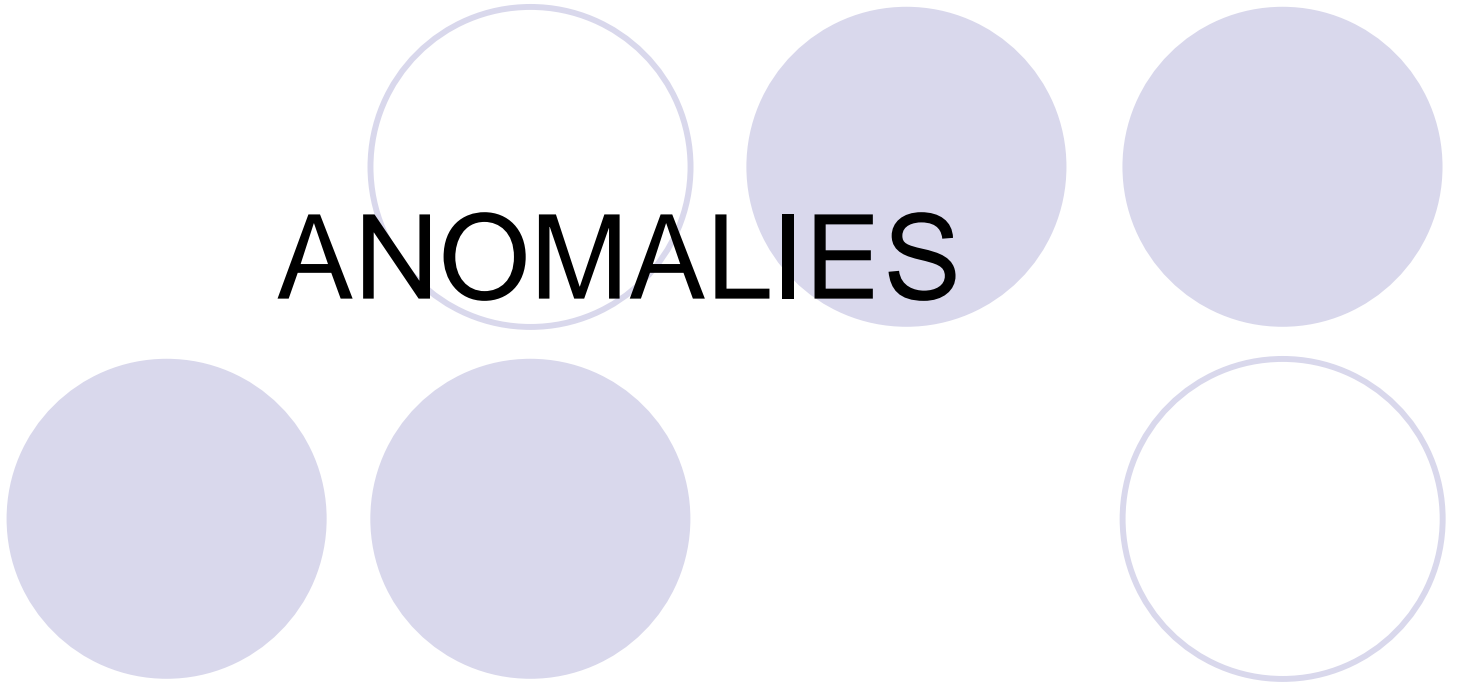


# WAVEFORM RESULTING FROM EARTHQUAKES



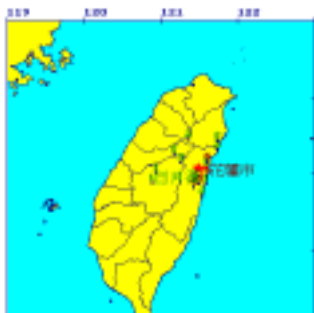


# ANOMALIES





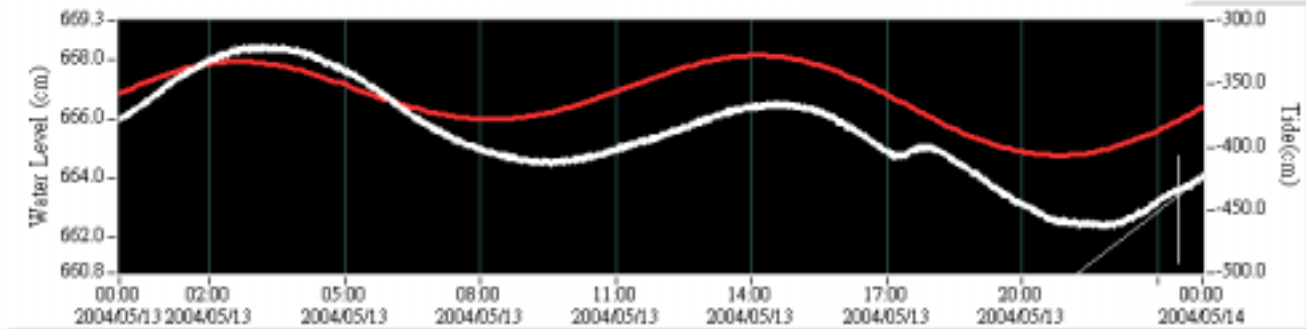
地震編號	時間 (Taiwan Time)	規模	經度	緯度	深度 (km)	離測站距離 (km)	水位異常測站	當地震度
93053	2004/05/13 23:28:47	4.6	121.5	24.05	18.9	13.3	花蓮	4
93069	2004/07/09 19:19:29	4.8	121.4	23.86	19.5	23.3	花蓮	3
小區域	2004/07/14 20:04:30	4.1	121.4	24.09	21.1	15.7	花蓮	1



**中央氣象局地震報**

編號: 第 93053 號  
日期: 93年 5 月 13 日  
時間: 23時 28分 47.4秒  
位置: 北緯 24.05度, 東經 121.53度  
你在花蓮新地地震站西南 9.1 公  
里  
地震深度: 18.9 公里  
44 芮氏規模: 4.6  
各地最大震度  
花蓮新地 4 級  
花蓮市 4 級  
南河橋台觀山 3 級  
北十節橋 3 級  
五節橋山 3 級

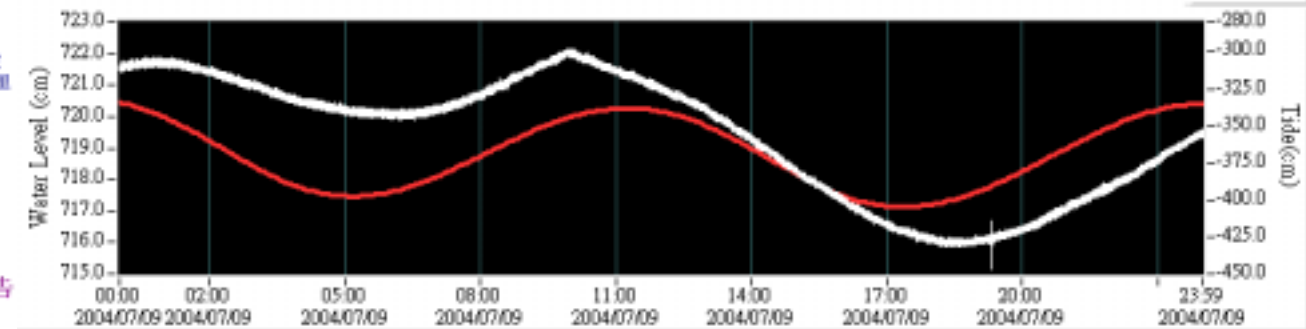
Water Level & Meteorological Tide



**中央氣象局地震報**

編號: 第 93069 號  
日期: 93年 7 月 9 日  
時間: 19時 19分 29.2秒  
位置: 北緯 23.86度, 東經 121.43度  
你在花蓮西林地震站北 方 5.6 公里  
地震深度: 19.5 公里  
44 芮氏規模: 4.8  
各地最大震度  
花蓮縣西林 4 級  
花蓮市 3 級  
南河橋台觀山 3 級  
北十節橋 3 級  
五節橋山 3 級  
北十節橋 3 級  
五節橋山 3 級

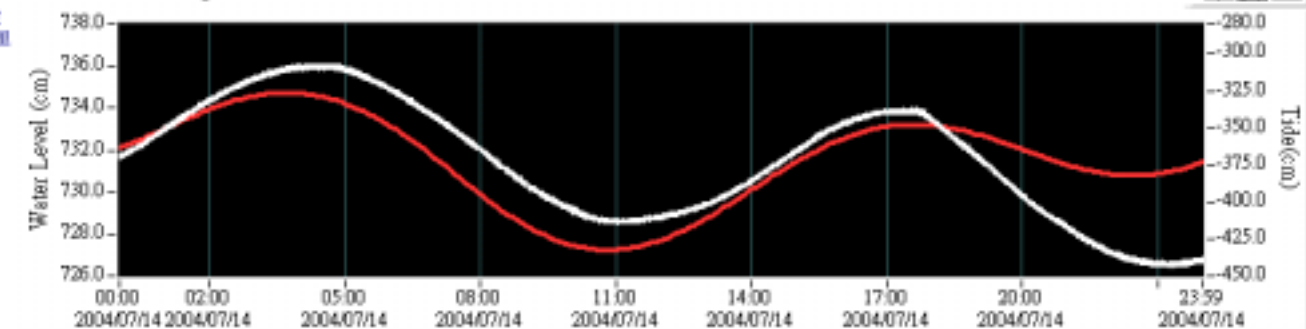
Water Level & Meteorological Tide



**中央氣象局地震報告**

小區域有感地震  
日期: 93年 7 月 14 日  
時間: 20時 4 分 30.5秒  
位置: 北緯 24.09度, 東經 121.52度  
你在花蓮新地地震站西 方 7.3 公里  
地震深度: 21.1 公里  
44 芮氏規模: 4.1  
各地最大震度  
花蓮新地 2 級  
花蓮市 2 級  
南河橋台觀山 1 級  
北十節橋 1 級  
五節橋山 1 級

Water Level & Meteorological Tide



圖例: ★ 震央位置, 數字表示站震度

**THANK YOU  
FOR YOUR PATIENT!!**