

Notes and Comments

Chemical compositions of amphiboles in hematite-bearing schists from the Saruta-gawa area in the Sanbagawa belt, central Shikoku, Japan

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Abstract: Amphibole and other minerals in the hematite-bearing basic and quartz schists from the Saruta-gawa area in the Sanbagawa belt, central Shikoku were analyzed by the electron microprobe. The data presented comprise 221 analyses of amphibole, and 90 analyses of epidote, chlorite, garnet, muscovite, albite, hematite, magnetite and stilpnomelane. All the minerals in this study occur from the hematite-bearing schists in the albite-biotite zone of high metamorphic grade. These chemical data were used in order to discuss the Sanbagawa retrograde metamorphism in the Saruta-gawa area (Banno, 2000).

1. Introduction

The Sanbagawa belt is a regional coherent high-P/T metamorphic belt that extends from east to west for about 800 km in the Southwest Japan. The peak metamorphic condition has been estimated in many previous studies, and characteristics of the metamorphic field gradient were compiled by Banno and Sakai (1989) and Enami *et al.* (1994).

The chemistry of amphibole in hematite-bearing basic and quartz schists of the Sanbagawa belt can be used as a sensitive indicator of metamorphic grade (Otsuki and Banno, 1990; Enami *et al.*, 1994). Otsuki and Banno (1990) studied the compositional zonation of amphibole crystals in the hematite-bearing basic schists in the Asemi-gawa area, central Shikoku, and showed that the zoned amphibole exhibited decreasing Al₂O₃ contents towards the crystal margin and was usually rimmed with actinolite. They proposed the phase relation of the amphiboles associated with chlorite, epidote, muscovite, albite, quartz and hematite, and considered that the zonal structure indicates the rapid pressure release during the early stage of retrograde metamorphism. The amphibole in the hematite-bearing basic schists from the Saruta-gawa area located in 8 km north of the Asemi-gawa area (Fig. 1), however, has usually a rim of retrograde sodic

amphibole instead of actinolite (Hara *et al.*, 1990), and Banno (2000) showed that the Saruta-gawa samples experienced retrograde metamorphism under higher P/T condition than the Asemi-gawa samples. Thus, the compositional trend of zoned amphiboles in hematite-bearing schists is important for understanding retrograde metamorphism, although, in the literature, few analytical data on amphibole chemistry were given due to editorial limitations. Therefore, in this paper, (1) all the chemical data of the Saruta-gawa amphiboles and (2) representative analyses of minerals associated with the amphibole, which were studied in Banno (2000), are presented.

2. Sample numbers

Each sample has two sample numbers as shown in Table 1. One is the original number (e.g., YB108), which was presented in Banno (2000), and the other is registration number of the petrological collection of the Geological Museum, AIST, Tsukuba (e.g., GSJ R76512). In this paper, only the original numbers are given to simplify the description.

3. Abbreviations in the text

Abbreviations used in the text are as follows:

Keywords: chemical composition, amphibole, basic schist, quartz schist, Sanbagawa belt, Saruta-gawa area

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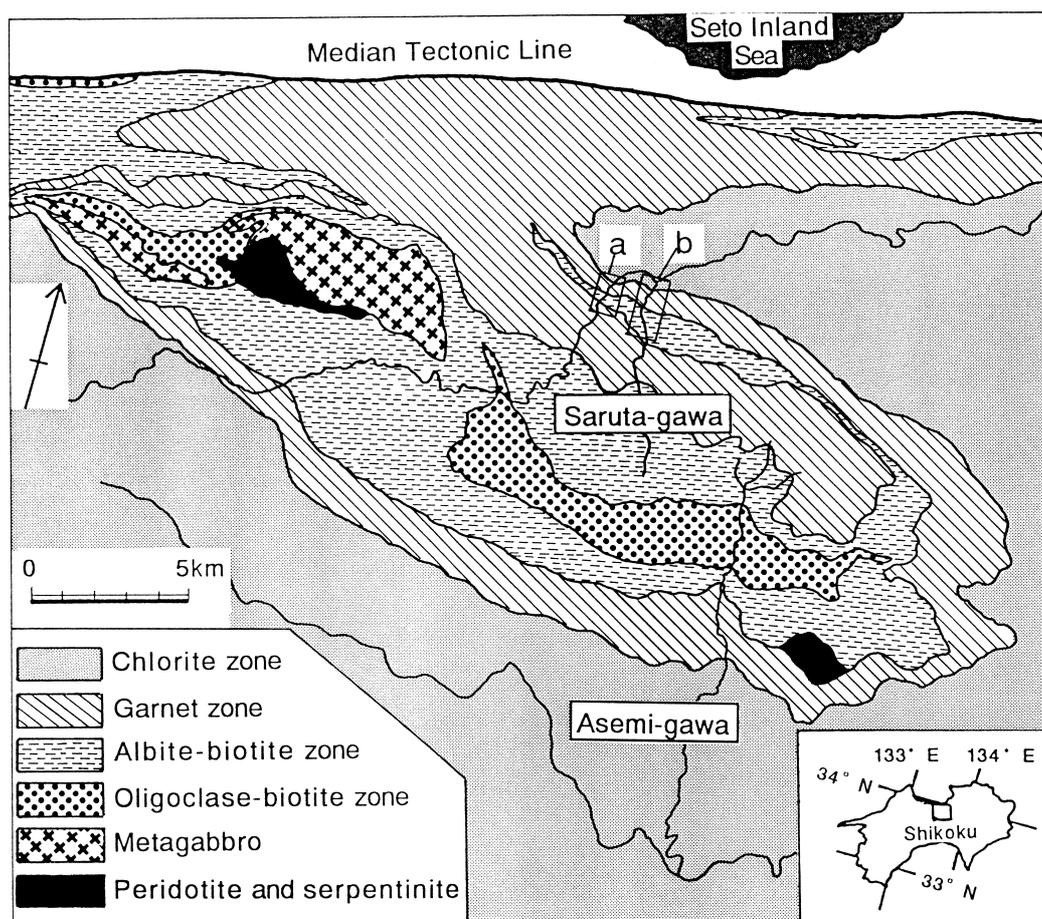


Fig. 1 Metamorphic zones in the Sanbagawa metamorphic belt, central Shikoku (simplified from Higashino, 1990). Small rectangles marked with a and b indicate the locations of traverse maps shown in Fig. 2a and b, respectively.

$^{[4]}\text{Al}$ = tetrahedral aluminum, $^{[A]}(\text{Na} + \text{K})$ = sodium and potassium in A sites, $^{[B]}\text{Na}$ = sodium in M4 sites, $^{[6]}\text{Ti}$ = octahedral titanium.

4. Outline of geology and mineral assemblages

The Saruta-gawa area is located in Iyo-Mishima city, Ehime Prefecture in central Shikoku, and a part of the Sazare area of Higashino *et al.* (1984). Traverse maps and sample locations of the Saruta-gawa area are shown in Fig. 2. The Sanbagawa schists generally trend E-W and dip to the north. However, in the Saruta-gawa area, local southward dips caused by later folding are observed. The bed of this area strikes roughly WNW and dips about 40° to 90° south. On the basis of the mineral assemblages in pelitic schists, this area is divided into three mineral zones, the chlorite, the garnet and the albite-biotite zones in ascending order of metamorphic grade (e.g., Higashino, 1990). The analyzed samples were four basic schists and four quartz schists and were all collected from the albite-biotite zone (Fig. 2). Mineral assemblages of the sam-

ples are shown in Table 1. All the samples contain chlorite, epidote, muscovite, albite, quartz and hematite. Garnet was found exclusively in quartz schist.

5. Outline of mineral chemistry

The chemical characteristics of amphibole and other minerals listed in Tables 2 to 10 are briefly described in this chapter. Minerals in eight samples were examined by a JEOL JXA-8800R electron-probe microanalyzer at AIST. Accelerating voltage, specimen current and beam diameter were kept at 15 kV, 12 nA on a Faraday cup and $3 \mu\text{m}$, respectively. More detailed descriptions were given in Banno (2000).

5.1 Amphibole

All the analyses of amphiboles are listed in Table 2. The $\text{Fe}^{3+}/\text{Fe}^{2+}$ of amphibole is calculated for assuming 13 total cations exclusive of K, Na and Ca on the basis of 23 O atoms. The nomenclature of amphibole conforms to Leake *et al.* (1997). Some sodic-calcic amphiboles with $^{[4]}\text{Al}$ contents higher than 0.5 per for-

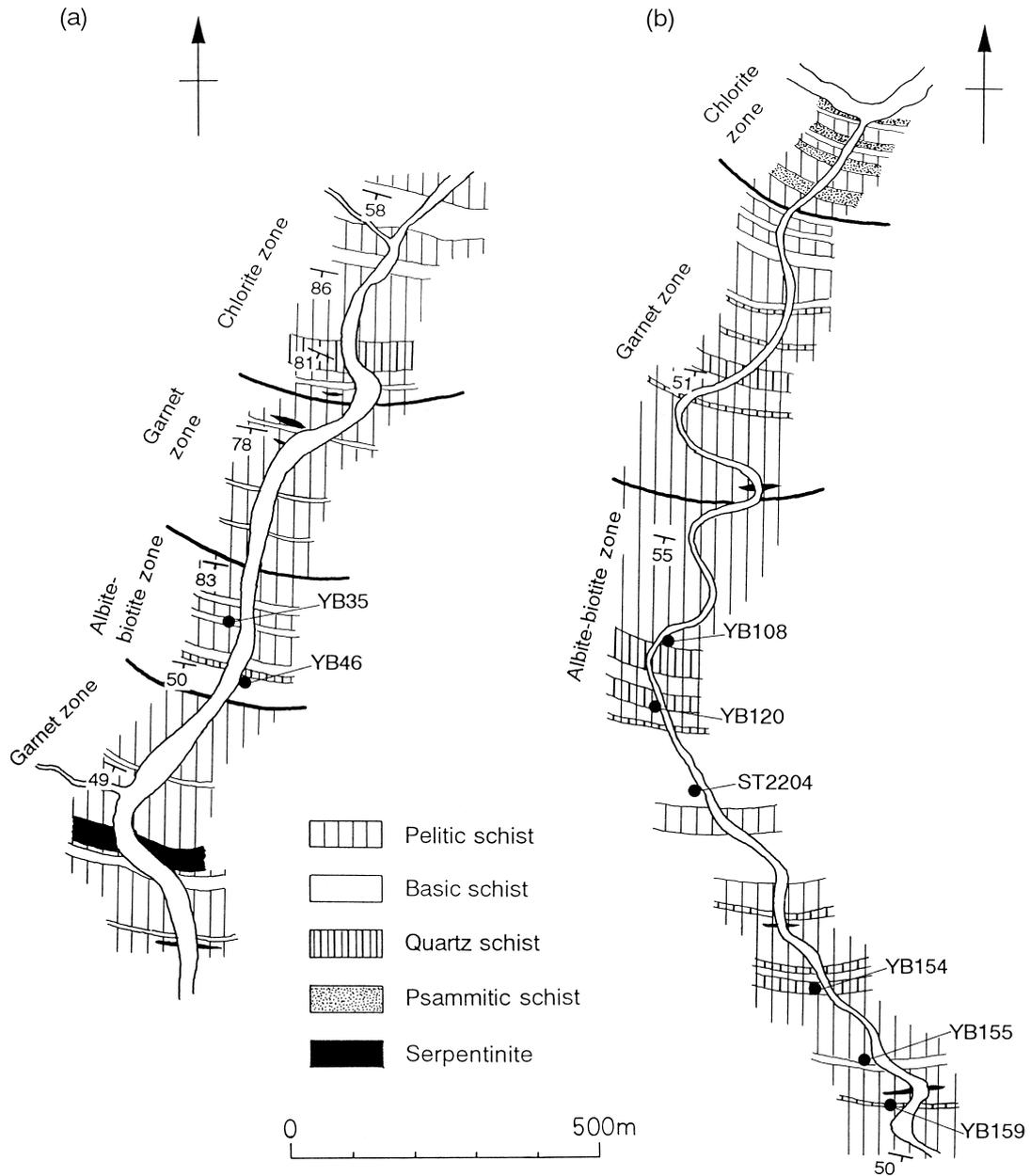


Fig. 2 Traverse maps and sample locations of the Saruta-gawa area.

mula unit (pfu) show $^{[A]}(\text{Na} + \text{K}) > 0.5$ pfu, and these are magnesiokataphorites. All the sodic-calcic amphiboles containing $^{[4]}\text{Al} > 0.5$ pfu are classified as barroisite in this paper to simplify the mineral description.

Amphibole occurs as matrix minerals and inclusions in the albite porphyroblasts. In this study, only matrix amphiboles were analyzed. The amphiboles possess Al-rich core and Al-poor mantle. Zoned crystals of amphiboles were examined by line scanning profiles from Al-rich core to Al-poor mantle. In Table 2, chemical data obtained from different spots in the same amphibole crystal are arranged in a sequence from core to rim. The Al-rich core has a barroisitic composition. In the mantle part, $^{[B]}\text{Na}$ increases with decreasing $^{[4]}\text{Al}$ towards margin, which has a winchit-

e-magnesioriebeckite composition [cf. Fig. 3a and b in Banno (2000)]. The barroisite-winchite-magnesioriebeckite composite crystal is sometimes rimmed with actinolite and/or winchite with low $^{[B]}\text{Na}$ and $^{[4]}\text{Al}$. In the mantle part of this zoning pattern, $^{[B]}\text{Na}$ increases with decreasing $^{[4]}\text{Al}$, then decreases towards the margin [cf. Fig. 3c-e in Banno (2000)].

Compositional ranges of Al-rich cores and Al-poor mantles are shown on an $^{[4]}\text{Al}$ - $^{[B]}\text{Na}$ diagram (Fig. 3). The barroisite core in basic schists is generally poorer in $^{[B]}\text{Na}$ than in quartz schists. The $^{[B]}\text{Na}$ content of the mantle in basic schists extends to lower values than in quartz schists. The systematic difference in $^{[B]}\text{Na}$ between basic and quartz schists can be explained by differences in oxygen fugacity between the two rock

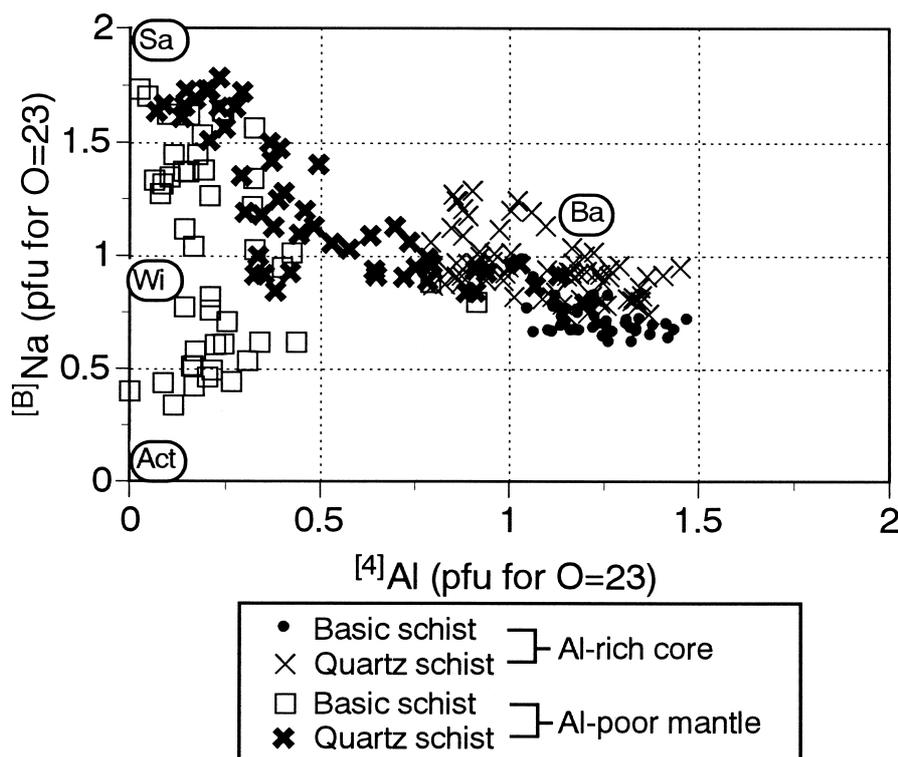


Fig. 3 Compositional ranges of Al-rich core and Al-poor mantle in basic and quartz schists from the Saruta-gawa area. Ba=barroisite, Sa=sodic amphibole, Wi=winchite, Act=actinolite.

types (Banno, 2000).

5.2 Minerals other than amphibole

Representative analyses of epidote, chlorite, garnet, muscovite, albite, hematite, magnetite and stilpnomelane are tabulated in Tables 3-10, respectively. Epidote is commonly zoned with decreasing ferric component [$Y_{Fe^{3+}} = Fe^{3+} / (Fe^{3+} + Al)$] from core to rim (e.g., ST2204, YB35), although the zoning with reverse sense is observed in YB108. The ranges of $Y_{Fe^{3+}}$ of epidotes in basic and quartz schists are 0.21-0.31 and 0.27-0.33, respectively. Total iron was assumed to be Fe_2O_3 .

Compositional ranges of X_{Sps} (=spessartine component) in garnet are generally 0.19-0.72, although garnet in YB154 shows lower X_{Sps} (0.13-0.20). Except for YB154, garnet occurs as zoned crystals in which Mn contents decrease from core ($X_{Sps}=0.55-0.72$) to rim ($X_{Sps}=0.19-0.43$). X_{Grs} (=grossular component) in garnet from YB159 increases outwards, and attains its maximum of 0.20 at an intermediate position between core and rim, and then decreases towards the outermost rim. The chemical data showing the highest X_{Grs} contents are marked with "inter" in Table 5. Mn in garnet from YB154 decreases from the core ($X_{Sps}=0.20$) towards the rim ($X_{Sps}=0.13$). The ferric iron contents of garnet were calculated on the basis of $(Al + Fe^{3+}) : (Fe^{2+} + Mn + Mg + Ca) = 2 : 3$.

Muscovite is phengitic with a Si content of 3.20-3.35 pfu (O=11). The Na/(Na+K) ratio is 0.05-0.15. Fer-

rous iron content was estimated as $Si + Ti - 3 = Fe^{2+} + Mg + Mn$ (O=11), assuming $(Fe^{2+}, Mg, Mn) SiAl_{-1}Al_{-1}$ and $[^4Al] [^6Ti] Si_{-1}Al_{-1}$ substitutions.

Hematite includes fine exsolution lamellae of ilmenite. Ti contents of the host hematite are less than 0.19 pfu. In ST2204, hematite including the ilmenite lamellae is rimmed with lamellae-free hematite. The former has higher Ti contents (0.15-0.19 pfu) than the latter (0.01-0.10 pfu). Fe^{3+}/Fe^{2+} ratio was calculated assuming total cation=2 (O=3).

Magnetite occurs in YB108 and coexists with hematite. It contains small amounts of SiO_2 (0.6-0.7 wt.%). Fe^{3+}/Fe^{2+} ratio was calculated on the assumption of total cation=3 for O=4.

Stilpnomelane occurs in YB35, and is relatively rich in Mn (0.18-0.20 pfu). Formulae of stilpnomelane were calculated assuming Si=8 with total iron as Fe^{2+} .

Albite shows low Ca/(Ca+Na) (<0.02). Mg/(Mg+ Fe^{2+}) values of chlorite ranges from 0.45-0.69.

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Abbreviations used in Tables 1–10 are as follows.

(Tables 1–10) BS= basic schist, QS= quartz schist.

(Tables 2 and 4) ^[4]Al=tetrahedral aluminum, ^[6]Al=octahedral aluminum.

(Table 1) Grt=garnet, Amp=amphibole, Ep=epidote, Chl=chlorite, Ms=muscovite, Car=carbonate, Ttn=titanite, Rt=rutile, Ab=albite, Qtz=quartz, Hem=hematite, Ap=apatite, Mag=magnetite, Tur=tourmaline, Ilm=ilmenite, Stp=stilpnomelane.

(Table 2) Ba=barroisite, Wi=winchite, Mrb=magnesioriebeckite, Gln=glaucophane, Act=actinolite, ^[B]Na=sodium in M4 sites, ^[A]Na=sodium in A sites, X_{Mg}=Mg/(Mg+Fe²⁺), X_{Fe³⁺}=Fe³⁺/(Fe³⁺+^[6]Al), *=total iron as FeO, #=the highest ^[B]Na position in the mantle, n.d.=not determined.

(Table 3) Y_{Fe³⁺}=Fe³⁺/(Fe³⁺+Al), *=total iron as Fe₂O₃.

(Table 4) X_{Mg}=Mg/(Mg+Fe²⁺).

(Table 5) inter=intermediate position, showing the highest grossular component, between core and rim, *=total iron as FeO.

(Table 6) X_{Na}=Na/(Na+K), *=total iron as FeO.

(Table 7) X_{Ca}=Ca/(Ca+Na).

(Table 8) *=total iron as FeO, #=lamellae-free hematite rim.

(Table 9) *=total iron as FeO.

(Table 10) X_{Mg}=Mg/(Mg+Fe²⁺).

Table 1 Mineral assemblages of hematite-bearing schists in the albite-biotite zone from the Saruta-gawa area.

Sample No.		Type	Grt	Amp	Ep	Chl	Ms	Car	Ttn	Rt	Ab	Qtz	Hem	Ap	Other minerals
Original No.	Registration No.														
YB108	GSJ R76512	BS		+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+	+	+	Mag
YB120	GSJ R76513	QS	+	+	+	+	+				+	+	+	+	
ST2204	GSJ R76514	BS		+	+	+	+			+	+	+	+		
YB154	GSJ R76515	QS	+	+	+	+	+				+	+	+	+	Tur
YB155	GSJ R76516	QS	+	+	+	+	+				+	+	+	+	
YB159	GSJ R76517	QS	+	+	+	+	+				+	+	+	+	Tur
YB35	GSJ R76518	BS		+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+	+		Ilm Stp
YB46	GSJ R76519	BS		+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+	Tur

Table 2 Chemical compositions of amphibole (continued).

Sample No.	YB159	YB35																					
Rock type	QS	BS																					
Grain No.	17	17	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2
Point No.	44	46#	93	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	110#	111	21	22	23	24	25
	mantle	mantle	core	mantle	mantle	mantle	mantle	core	core	core	core	core											
	Ba	Wi	Ba	Wi	Wi	Ba	Ba	Ba	Ba	Ba													
SiO ₂	51.0	52.2	48.5	48.1	47.4	47.7	47.2	46.3	45.7	46.9	46.2	46.1	45.8	46.2	48.3	49.3	51.2	51.8	45.4	45.9	45.4	45.4	45.6
TiO ₂	0.11	0.04	0.19	0.21	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.12	0.23	0.15	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.20	0.18	0.08	0.09	0.35	0.37	0.44	0.44	0.25
Al ₂ O ₃	5.56	4.51	10.0	10.6	10.2	10.1	10.6	11.2	11.0	10.3	11.2	11.2	11.1	10.5	8.42	7.44	5.63	4.98	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.8	10.8
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.11	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.13	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.00
FeO*	16.9	18.0	16.4	16.5	16.7	17.2	17.2	16.7	17.1	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.3	16.7	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.2	17.2	17.5	17.5	17.3
MnO	0.49	0.34	0.60	0.56	0.58	0.56	0.55	0.47	0.51	0.59	0.46	0.57	0.61	0.49	0.52	0.55	0.54	0.46	0.48	0.33	0.31	0.35	0.28
MgO	11.2	10.9	9.40	9.78	9.44	9.92	9.55	9.41	9.15	9.64	9.57	9.27	9.37	9.21	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.9	9.57	9.89	9.88	9.72	9.82
CaO	6.03	4.82	5.25	4.88	5.05	5.17	5.54	6.09	6.29	6.74	6.27	6.78	6.82	6.81	6.77	6.44	5.55	5.79	8.75	8.49	8.34	8.59	8.22
Na ₂ O	4.31	4.84	5.49	5.83	5.52	5.45	4.81	5.41	5.15	4.91	5.03	4.96	4.94	4.31	4.33	4.37	4.64	4.37	3.94	3.94	3.96	3.85	3.63
K ₂ O	0.09	0.14	0.23	0.26	0.27	0.24	0.27	0.31	0.32	0.29	0.32	0.29	0.33	0.32	0.28	0.28	0.16	0.12	0.42	0.48	0.51	0.55	0.39
Total	95.7	95.8	96.1	96.7	95.4	96.5	95.9	96.1	95.6	96.6	96.6	96.7	96.6	95.4	96.2	96.4	95.8	96.0	97.7	98.4	98.0	98.2	96.3
Fe ₂ O ₃	8.81	9.93	6.87	8.97	8.71	10.6	10.7	7.26	7.49	7.16	9.20	7.32	7.83	7.93	8.00	8.42	8.14	8.38	5.40	6.61	7.52	6.76	7.60
FeO	8.97	9.07	10.2	8.43	8.86	7.65	7.54	10.2	10.4	10.7	9.02	10.7	10.4	10.2	9.50	9.72	10.2	9.96	12.3	11.3	10.7	11.4	10.5
New total	96.6	96.8	96.8	97.6	96.2	97.6	97.0	96.8	96.4	97.4	97.5	97.4	97.4	96.2	97.0	97.2	96.6	96.9	98.2	99.1	98.7	98.9	97.1
Atomic ratios (O=23)																							
Si	7.459	7.612	7.108	6.978	6.995	6.936	6.900	6.839	6.805	6.902	6.773	6.791	6.760	6.873	7.092	7.217	7.509	7.565	6.677	6.668	6.626	6.627	6.747
[⁴ Al]	0.541	0.388	0.892	1.022	1.005	1.064	1.100	1.161	1.195	1.098	1.227	1.209	1.240	1.127	0.908	0.783	0.491	0.435	1.323	1.332	1.374	1.373	1.253
[⁶ Al]	0.418	0.388	0.836	0.791	0.769	0.667	0.726	0.788	0.736	0.689	0.708	0.736	0.691	0.714	0.549	0.501	0.482	0.423	0.688	0.688	0.622	0.657	0.630
Ti	0.012	0.004	0.021	0.023	0.021	0.022	0.022	0.013	0.026	0.017	0.022	0.024	0.023	0.021	0.022	0.020	0.009	0.010	0.039	0.040	0.048	0.046	0.028
Cr	0.000	0.001	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.013	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.008	0.015	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.002	0.000
Fe ³⁺	0.970	1.089	0.757	0.979	0.967	1.161	1.181	0.806	0.839	0.793	1.015	0.811	0.870	0.888	0.884	0.928	0.898	0.921	0.598	0.722	0.826	0.743	0.846
Fe ²⁺	1.098	1.106	1.253	1.023	1.094	0.931	0.922	1.256	1.291	1.312	1.106	1.320	1.278	1.265	1.166	1.190	1.248	1.217	1.518	1.367	1.311	1.393	1.295
Mn	0.061	0.042	0.074	0.069	0.072	0.069	0.068	0.059	0.064	0.074	0.057	0.071	0.076	0.062	0.065	0.068	0.067	0.057	0.060	0.041	0.038	0.043	0.035
Mg	2.442	2.370	2.054	2.115	2.077	2.150	2.081	2.072	2.031	2.115	2.092	2.036	2.062	2.043	2.298	2.292	2.296	2.373	2.098	2.142	2.150	2.115	2.166
Ca	0.945	0.753	0.824	0.759	0.798	0.805	0.868	0.964	1.004	1.063	0.985	1.070	1.079	1.085	1.065	1.010	0.872	0.906	1.379	1.321	1.304	1.343	1.303
Na	1.222	1.369	1.560	1.640	1.579	1.537	1.363	1.549	1.487	1.401	1.430	1.417	1.414	1.243	1.233	1.240	1.319	1.237	1.124	1.110	1.121	1.090	1.041
K	0.017	0.026	0.043	0.048	0.051	0.045	0.050	0.058	0.061	0.054	0.060	0.055	0.062	0.061	0.052	0.052	0.030	0.022	0.079	0.089	0.095	0.102	0.074
Total	15.184	15.148	15.428	15.447	15.429	15.387	15.281	15.572	15.551	15.518	15.474	15.541	15.554	15.389	15.350	15.303	15.221	15.166	15.581	15.520	15.520	15.535	15.418
[³ Na]	1.055	1.247	1.176	1.241	1.202	1.195	1.132	1.036	0.996	0.937	1.015	0.930	0.921	0.915	0.935	0.990	1.128	1.094	0.621	0.679	0.696	0.657	0.697
[⁴ Na]	0.167	0.122	0.385	0.399	0.378	0.342	0.231	0.513	0.491	0.464	0.415	0.487	0.492	0.329	0.298	0.251	0.192	0.144	0.502	0.431	0.425	0.433	0.344
X[Mg]	0.690	0.682	0.621	0.674	0.655	0.698	0.693	0.623	0.612	0.617	0.654	0.607	0.617	0.618	0.663	0.658	0.648	0.661	0.580	0.610	0.621	0.603	0.626
X[Fe ³⁺]	0.699	0.738	0.475	0.553	0.557	0.635	0.619	0.506	0.533	0.535	0.589	0.524	0.557	0.554	0.617	0.649	0.651	0.685	0.465	0.512	0.570	0.531	0.573

Table 2 Chemical compositions of amphibole (continued).

Sample No.	YB35		YB35																					
	BS	BS																						
Rock type	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	
Grain No.	26	27	28	29	30	31	32#	43	44	45	46	47	48	49#	51	52	53	67	68	70	71	72	73	
Point No.	core	core	mantle	mantle	mantle	mantle	mantle	core	mantle	mantle	core	core	core	core	mantle	mantle	mantle							
	Ba	Ba	Wi	Wi	Wi	Wi	Mfb	Ba	Wi	Wi	Ba	Ba	Ba	Ba	Wi	Wi								
SiO ₂	45.5	46.1	52.1	53.5	53.9	54.6	54.6	46.3	46.3	45.5	46.7	46.6	45.7	52.1	51.3	53.4	53.7	45.8	46.0	45.9	53.0	53.6	53.6	
TiO ₂	0.29	0.34	0.13	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.30	0.31	0.19	0.33	0.22	0.22	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.38	0.33	0.33	0.10	0.05	0.03	
Al ₂ O ₃	11.2	10.7	4.83	3.30	3.36	3.46	3.84	10.5	10.6	11.3	10.2	10.3	10.9	3.98	3.74	2.04	1.74	10.9	10.9	11.2	3.88	3.34	3.25	
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	
FeO*	17.4	17.4	19.1	18.7	20.2	20.9	21.2	16.6	16.9	18.0	17.6	17.6	17.6	20.0	20.0	19.4	18.7	17.9	17.3	18.2	19.9	21.0	21.7	
MnO	0.37	0.24	0.22	0.16	0.11	0.15	0.10	0.32	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.42	0.29	0.18	0.26	0.21	0.21	0.28	0.30	0.23	0.17	0.25	0.14	
MgO	9.53	9.83	10.3	10.5	10.2	9.39	9.30	10.3	9.90	9.44	9.86	9.70	9.42	9.76	10.4	11.5	11.7	9.48	9.85	9.66	10.3	9.00	9.08	
CaO	8.40	8.34	6.35	6.12	4.76	4.08	3.02	8.42	7.92	8.14	8.20	7.83	8.17	6.17	8.76	8.94	9.54	8.72	8.59	8.29	5.06	4.03	4.01	
Na ₂ O	3.85	4.08	4.08	4.22	4.92	5.27	5.52	3.48	3.72	3.76	3.98	3.84	4.19	3.97	2.44	2.47	2.20	3.92	3.97	4.11	4.45	4.85	5.08	
K ₂ O	0.39	0.37	0.18	0.13	0.10	0.04	0.08	0.34	0.31	0.36	0.29	0.28	0.32	0.15	0.32	0.12	0.10	0.48	0.49	0.43	0.08	0.09	0.08	
Total	96.9	97.4	97.4	96.7	97.6	97.9	97.7	96.6	96.3	97.1	97.5	96.8	96.8	96.4	97.3	98.2	98.0	97.9	97.7	98.4	96.9	96.2	97.0	
Fe ₂ O ₃	6.34	5.83	7.62	5.67	9.17	8.76	11.5	7.16	7.41	8.22	6.47	7.73	5.76	7.58	6.24	5.54	3.50	5.16	5.43	7.17	10.4	9.56	10.2	
FeO	11.7	12.2	12.2	13.6	12.0	13.0	10.8	10.2	10.2	10.6	11.8	10.6	12.4	13.2	14.4	14.4	15.6	13.3	12.4	11.7	10.5	12.4	12.5	
New total	97.6	98.0	98.1	97.3	98.6	98.8	98.8	97.4	97.0	97.9	98.2	97.5	97.4	97.2	97.9	98.7	98.4	98.4	98.3	99.0	97.9	97.2	98.0	
Atomic ratios (O=23)																								
Si	6.722	6.781	7.572	7.826	7.778	7.859	7.814	6.805	6.823	6.691	6.845	6.849	6.773	7.674	7.560	7.764	7.839	6.745	6.757	6.692	7.673	7.850	7.805	
[⁴¹ Al]	1.278	1.219	0.428	0.174	0.222	0.141	0.186	1.195	1.177	1.309	1.155	1.151	1.227	0.326	0.440	0.236	0.161	1.255	1.243	1.308	0.327	0.150	0.195	
[⁶¹ Al]	0.673	0.636	0.399	0.395	0.350	0.446	0.461	0.624	0.664	0.650	0.607	0.633	0.677	0.364	0.209	0.114	0.138	0.637	0.644	0.617	0.336	0.426	0.363	
Ti	0.032	0.038	0.014	0.008	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.033	0.034	0.021	0.036	0.024	0.025	0.007	0.007	0.003	0.007	0.042	0.036	0.036	0.011	0.006	0.003	
Cr	0.000	0.000	0.007	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	
Fe ³⁺	0.705	0.645	0.834	0.624	0.996	0.949	1.242	0.792	0.822	0.910	0.713	0.855	0.643	0.840	0.692	0.606	0.384	0.572	0.600	0.787	1.135	1.054	1.122	
Fe ²⁺	1.445	1.495	1.488	1.664	1.442	1.567	1.295	1.249	1.261	1.304	1.444	1.309	1.539	1.624	1.773	1.753	1.899	1.632	1.525	1.432	1.274	1.518	1.521	
Mn	0.046	0.030	0.027	0.020	0.013	0.018	0.012	0.040	0.044	0.044	0.043	0.052	0.036	0.022	0.032	0.026	0.026	0.035	0.037	0.028	0.021	0.031	0.017	
Mg	2.099	2.156	2.232	2.290	2.194	2.015	1.984	2.257	2.175	2.070	2.155	2.125	2.081	2.143	2.285	2.493	2.546	2.081	2.157	2.100	2.223	1.965	1.971	
Ca	1.330	1.314	0.989	0.959	0.786	0.629	0.463	1.326	1.251	1.283	1.288	1.233	1.297	0.974	1.383	1.393	1.492	1.376	1.352	1.295	0.785	0.632	0.626	
Na	1.103	1.164	1.150	1.197	1.377	1.471	1.532	0.992	1.063	1.072	1.131	1.094	1.204	1.134	0.697	0.696	0.623	1.119	1.131	1.162	1.249	1.377	1.434	
K	0.074	0.069	0.033	0.024	0.018	0.007	0.015	0.064	0.058	0.068	0.054	0.053	0.061	0.028	0.060	0.022	0.019	0.090	0.092	0.080	0.015	0.017	0.015	
Total	15.506	15.548	15.172	15.180	15.131	15.107	15.009	15.381	15.372	15.422	15.473	15.380	15.562	15.136	15.140	15.111	15.133	15.574	15.574	15.537	15.049	15.026	15.075	
[²³ Na]	0.670	0.686	1.011	1.041	1.264	1.371	1.532	0.674	0.749	0.717	0.712	0.767	0.703	1.026	0.617	0.607	0.508	0.624	0.648	0.705	1.215	1.368	1.374	
[²³ Na]	0.433	0.478	1.138	1.156	1.113	1.100	0.000	0.318	0.313	0.355	0.419	0.327	0.501	0.107	0.080	0.089	0.115	0.495	0.483	0.457	0.034	0.010	0.060	
XMg	0.592	0.590	0.600	0.579	0.603	0.563	0.605	0.644	0.633	0.613	0.599	0.619	0.575	0.569	0.563	0.587	0.573	0.560	0.586	0.595	0.636	0.564	0.565	
XFe ³⁺	0.512	0.503	0.676	0.612	0.740	0.680	0.729	0.559	0.553	0.583	0.540	0.574	0.487	0.697	0.768	0.842	0.735	0.473	0.482	0.561	0.772	0.712	0.755	

Table 2 Chemical compositions of amphibole (continued).

Sample No.	YB35		YB46																					
	BS																							
Grain No.	7.5	7.5	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	18.3
Point No.	74#	75	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51#	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	61	83
	mantle	mantle	core	mantle	core																			
	Wi	Wi	Ba	Mfb	Act																			
SiO ₂	53.8	54.0	46.6	46.7	47.4	47.5	47.2	46.5	46.2	48.4	54.4	56.4	55.4	54.3	54.9	55.3	54.7	53.8	55.3	55.4	55.2	54.2	54.2	47.1
TiO ₂	0.04	0.03	0.46	0.48	0.37	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.35	0.19	0.11	0.04	0.07	0.11	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.37
Al ₂ O ₃	3.46	3.17	10.4	9.95	9.88	9.84	9.88	9.84	10.0	7.94	6.59	3.47	2.77	2.31	2.48	2.73	2.18	2.94	1.72	1.81	0.84	2.02	2.02	9.71
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.03
FeO*	21.9	19.8	15.8	15.5	15.2	16.2	16.0	15.5	16.1	17.1	16.7	18.2	15.8	13.5	13.5	14.1	12.7	13.7	11.5	12.6	12.5	12.8	14.2	14.2
MnO	0.14	0.24	0.00	0.05	0.11	0.08	0.04	0.11	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.10	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.23	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.19	0.22	0.22
MgO	8.74	9.96	11.3	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.3	10.8	11.1	10.7	10.9	12.9	15.1	14.5	14.6	15.2	14.8	16.5	16.7	15.9	15.4	11.7	11.7
CaO	3.56	5.66	7.74	7.74	7.82	7.85	7.93	8.40	8.37	7.68	2.90	1.76	4.30	8.46	8.00	7.83	9.68	9.56	10.4	10.3	10.2	9.78	8.48	8.48
Na ₂ O	5.57	4.40	4.31	4.24	4.39	4.41	4.16	4.01	4.01	3.57	6.05	6.32	4.95	2.82	3.25	3.00	2.18	2.40	1.66	1.63	1.67	1.98	3.86	3.86
K ₂ O	0.08	0.12	0.57	0.51	0.47	0.41	0.48	0.55	0.57	0.32	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.50	0.50
Total	97.3	97.4	97.2	96.2	96.7	98.0	97.4	96.7	96.5	96.4	97.6	97.2	96.4	96.9	96.9	97.8	97.1	97.6	97.4	98.8	96.7	96.5	96.2	96.2
Fe ₂ O ₃	9.62	6.51	7.32	5.83	4.72	6.85	6.94	5.55	5.35	8.50	9.46	11.4	9.70	6.54	4.71	7.13	3.20	4.81	3.85	6.73	3.70	4.52	4.53	4.53
FeO	13.2	13.9	9.21	10.3	11.0	10.0	9.75	10.5	11.3	9.45	8.19	7.96	7.07	7.62	9.26	7.69	9.82	9.37	8.03	6.54	9.17	8.73	10.1	10.1
New total	98.2	98.0	97.9	96.8	97.3	98.7	98.1	97.2	97.0	97.2	98.6	98.3	97.4	97.5	97.4	98.6	97.4	98.0	97.7	99.5	97.1	96.9	96.9	96.6
Atomic ratios (O=23)																								
Si	7.824	7.855	6.787	6.882	6.949	6.869	6.862	6.844	6.834	7.084	7.667	7.967	7.898	7.751	7.850	7.792	7.833	7.687	7.838	7.728	7.919	7.791	7.791	6.930
¹¹ Al	0.176	0.145	1.213	1.118	1.051	1.131	1.138	1.156	1.166	0.916	0.333	0.033	0.102	0.249	0.150	0.208	0.167	0.313	0.162	0.272	0.081	0.209	1.070	1.070
¹⁶ Al	0.417	0.399	0.572	0.610	0.656	0.547	0.555	0.550	0.578	0.453	0.762	0.544	0.363	0.140	0.268	0.246	0.201	0.182	0.125	0.026	0.061	0.133	0.614	0.614
Ti	0.004	0.003	0.050	0.053	0.041	0.046	0.046	0.045	0.039	0.021	0.012	0.004	0.007	0.012	0.004	0.006	0.010	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.005	0.041	0.041
Cr	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.007	0.000	0.003	0.003
Fe ³⁺	1.053	0.712	0.802	0.646	0.521	0.745	0.759	0.615	0.596	0.936	1.004	1.209	1.039	0.702	0.507	0.756	0.345	0.518	0.411	0.707	0.400	0.489	0.501	0.501
Fe ²⁺	1.611	1.696	1.122	1.264	1.343	1.214	1.186	1.293	1.396	1.157	0.965	0.941	0.841	0.909	1.107	0.906	1.176	1.119	0.952	0.763	1.100	1.050	1.246	1.246
Mn	0.017	0.030	0.000	0.006	0.014	0.010	0.005	0.014	0.006	0.007	0.010	0.006	0.012	0.022	0.022	0.019	0.019	0.028	0.025	0.027	0.032	0.023	0.027	0.027
Mg	1.895	2.160	2.453	2.417	2.426	2.436	2.449	2.479	2.382	2.422	2.248	2.295	2.737	3.214	3.091	3.067	3.245	3.152	3.486	3.473	3.401	3.300	2.566	2.566
Ca	0.555	0.882	1.208	1.222	1.228	1.216	1.235	1.325	1.327	1.204	0.438	0.266	0.656	1.294	1.226	1.182	1.485	1.463	1.579	1.539	1.568	1.506	1.337	1.337
Na	1.571	1.241	1.217	1.212	1.248	1.237	1.173	1.144	1.150	1.013	1.653	1.731	1.366	0.781	0.901	0.820	0.605	0.665	0.456	0.441	0.465	0.552	1.101	1.101
K	0.015	0.022	0.106	0.096	0.088	0.076	0.089	0.103	0.108	0.060	0.014	0.007	0.007	0.013	0.013	0.009	0.022	0.020	0.011	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.094	0.094
Total	15.140	15.145	15.531	15.529	15.497	15.529	15.497	15.572	15.584	15.277	15.106	15.004	15.029	15.087	15.140	15.011	15.112	15.148	15.046	14.995	15.045	15.071	15.532	15.532
¹¹ Na	1.445	1.118	0.792	0.778	0.772	0.784	0.765	0.675	0.675	0.796	1.562	1.731	1.344	0.706	0.774	0.818	0.515	0.537	0.421	0.441	0.432	0.494	0.663	0.663
¹⁴ Na	0.125	0.123	0.425	0.434	0.476	0.453	0.408	0.469	0.477	0.217	0.091	0.000	0.022	0.074	0.127	0.002	0.090	0.128	0.036	0.000	0.032	0.058	0.438	0.438
XMg	0.541	0.560	0.686	0.657	0.644	0.667	0.674	0.657	0.630	0.677	0.700	0.709	0.765	0.779	0.736	0.772	0.734	0.738	0.786	0.820	0.756	0.759	0.673	0.673
XFe ³⁺	0.716	0.641	0.584	0.514	0.443	0.577	0.578	0.528	0.508	0.674	0.568	0.690	0.741	0.834	0.654	0.755	0.632	0.740	0.766	0.965	0.867	0.786	0.449	0.449

Table 2 Chemical compositions of amphibole (continued).

Sample No.	YB46		YB46		YB46													
	BS	BS	BS	BS	BS													
Rock type	18,3	18,3	18,3	18,3	18,3	18,3	18,3	18,3	18,3	18,3	18,3	18,3	18,3	18,3	18,3	18,3	18,3	18,3
Grain No.	84	85	86	87	88	89	90#	91	92	93	94	95	96	97				
Point No.	core	core	core	core	core													
	Ba	Ba	Ba	Ba	Ba													
SiO ₂	47.1	47.2	47.3	47.4	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3
TiO ₂	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.47	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40
Al ₂ O ₃	9.60	9.58	9.71	9.48	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82	9.82
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FeO*	15.0	16.0	16.0	15.4	15.4	16.5	16.4	15.4	15.4	14.5	13.2	13.8	12.6	12.9				
MnO	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.10	0.10	0.21	0.18	0.20	0.18	0.26	0.29	0.31	0.30	0.36				
MgO	12.0	11.4	11.4	11.7	11.5	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.4	14.2	14.9	15.4	16.6	15.6				
CaO	8.37	7.82	8.16	8.51	8.53	4.46	3.68	4.41	4.79	8.13	9.16	9.82	11.0	9.93				
Na ₂ O	3.88	3.88	3.87	3.88	3.97	4.79	5.36	4.85	4.74	3.13	2.20	1.68	1.33	1.46				
K ₂ O	0.47	0.55	0.43	0.55	0.55	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.06				
Total	97.0	97.0	97.5	97.5	97.6	97.1	97.2	96.6	96.8	97.5	95.7	97.8	98.8	97.5				
Fe ₂ O ₃	6.96	8.18	7.49	5.71	5.22	10.4	11.5	9.63	9.23	5.93	5.02	6.29	4.04	4.06				
FeO	8.74	8.64	9.26	10.3	10.7	7.15	6.06	6.84	7.09	9.16	8.68	8.14	8.97	9.25				
New total	97.7	97.8	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.2	98.4	97.6	97.8	98.1	96.2	98.4	99.2	97.9				
Atomic ratios (O=23)																		
Si	6.858	6.870	6.865	6.898	6.884	7.915	7.877	7.927	7.926	7.782	7.827	7.796	7.879	8.004				
⁴ Al	1.142	1.130	1.135	1.102	1.116	0.085	0.123	0.073	0.074	0.218	0.173	0.204	0.121	0.000				
⁶ Al	0.505	0.513	0.526	0.524	0.569	0.292	0.312	0.364	0.312	0.215	0.143	0.072	0.007	0.115				
Ti	0.041	0.042	0.043	0.051	0.044	0.005	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.005				
Cr	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.008	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001				
Fe ³⁺	0.762	0.896	0.818	0.625	0.571	1.108	1.219	1.027	0.985	0.636	0.548	0.671	0.427	0.433				
Fe ²⁺	1.064	1.051	1.124	1.249	1.303	0.846	0.714	0.811	0.841	1.092	1.052	0.965	1.053	1.098				
Mn	0.023	0.022	0.023	0.012	0.012	0.025	0.021	0.024	0.022	0.031	0.036	0.037	0.036	0.043				
Mg	2.605	2.474	2.467	2.538	2.495	2.723	2.731	2.769	2.832	3.017	3.219	3.254	3.476	3.300				
Ca	1.306	1.219	1.269	1.327	1.330	0.677	0.556	0.670	0.728	1.242	1.422	1.491	1.655	1.510				
Na	1.095	1.095	1.089	1.095	1.120	1.315	1.464	1.333	1.303	0.865	0.618	0.462	0.362	0.402				
K	0.087	0.102	0.080	0.102	0.102	0.005	0.011	0.000	0.007	0.011	0.017	0.014	0.011	0.011				
Total	15.488	15.416	15.437	15.524	15.553	14.997	15.031	15.003	15.038	15.117	15.057	14.968	15.028	14.922				
⁶ Al/Na	0.694	0.781	0.731	0.673	0.670	1.315	1.444	1.330	1.272	0.758	0.578	0.462	0.345	0.402				
⁴ Al/Na	0.401	0.314	0.358	0.422	0.450	0.000	0.020	0.003	0.031	0.106	0.041	0.000	0.017	0.000				
X/Mg	0.710	0.702	0.687	0.670	0.657	0.763	0.793	0.773	0.771	0.794	0.754	0.771	0.767	0.750				
X/Fe ³⁺	0.602	0.636	0.609	0.544	0.501	0.791	0.796	0.738	0.759	0.747	0.793	0.904	0.985	0.790				

Table 3 Chemical compositions of epidote.

Sample No.	YB108	YB108	YB120	YB120	ST2204	ST2204	YB154	YB155	YB159	YB159	YB35	YB35	YB46	YB46
Rock type	BS	BS	QS	QS	BS	BS	QS	QS	QS	QS	BS	BS	BS	BS
Grain No.	7	7	2	2	7,1	7,1	16	25	34,1	34,2	2	2	11,1	16
Point No.	33	36	21	16	53	56	60	10	137	136	37	41	13	80
	core	rim			core	rim					core	rim		
SiO ₂	38.4	37.5	37.3	37.6	37.2	38.2	37.2	37.1	37.5	37.3	37.2	37.6	37.1	38.1
TiO ₂	0.04	0.10	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.16	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.08
Al ₂ O ₃	25.7	22.6	23.1	22.4	22.6	23.7	21.2	22.5	21.6	21.5	22.4	23.8	22.3	24.0
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01
Fe ₂ O ₃ *	10.4	13.6	13.1	14.1	15.2	13.3	16.0	12.8	14.6	14.8	15.0	13.2	15.0	12.7
MnO	0.21	0.30	0.83	0.70	0.49	0.19	0.59	1.19	0.79	0.67	0.78	0.34	0.12	0.05
MgO	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.01	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.00
CaO	23.6	22.6	22.2	21.2	22.9	23.6	22.0	22.0	22.5	22.7	22.2	22.9	23.2	23.6
Na ₂ O	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.05
K ₂ O	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Total	98.4	96.7	96.7	96.1	98.5	99.2	97.1	95.8	97.2	97.1	97.7	98.0	97.9	98.6
Atomic ratios (O=12.5)														
Si	3.008	3.026	3.010	3.049	2.969	3.002	3.016	3.026	3.030	3.021	2.989	2.988	2.978	3.006
Ti	0.002	0.006	0.003	0.001	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.005	0.010	0.003	0.005	0.005	0.007	0.005
Al	2.373	2.149	2.197	2.141	2.126	2.195	2.025	2.163	2.057	2.052	2.122	2.229	2.110	2.232
Cr	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.002	0.000	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001
Fe ³⁺	0.613	0.823	0.796	0.861	0.914	0.789	0.976	0.784	0.885	0.901	0.907	0.791	0.906	0.752
Mn	0.014	0.021	0.057	0.048	0.033	0.013	0.041	0.082	0.054	0.046	0.053	0.023	0.008	0.003
Mg	0.002	0.001	0.007	0.004	0.002	0.008	0.001	0.009	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.011	0.002	0.000
Ca	1.981	1.954	1.919	1.842	1.958	1.987	1.911	1.923	1.948	1.970	1.911	1.950	1.995	1.995
Na	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.006	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.008
K	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000
Total	7.997	7.982	7.991	7.952	8.007	8.001	7.978	7.994	7.991	8.001	7.992	7.997	8.008	8.001
YFe ³⁺	0.205	0.277	0.266	0.287	0.301	0.264	0.325	0.266	0.301	0.305	0.300	0.262	0.300	0.252

Table 4 Chemical compositions of chlorite.

Sample No.	YB108	YB108	YB120	YB120	ST2204	ST2204	ST2204	YB154	YB154	YB155	YB159	YB35	YB46	YB46
Rock type	BS	BS	QS	QS	BS	BS	BS	QS	QS	QS	QS	BS	BS	BS
Grain No.	7,1	7,2	5	1	11	16	17	12	13	29	31	3,1	11	16
Point No.	42	45	108	129	86	92	93	84	112	79	129	55	10	78
SiO ₂	26.2	26.4	27.4	27.4	26.6	26.5	26.3	26.2	26.9	28.0	26.6	25.9	27.2	27.8
TiO ₂	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.15	0.10	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.00
Al ₂ O ₃	18.6	18.7	19.6	19.6	18.7	19.1	18.7	19.0	19.0	18.8	18.8	18.5	19.4	19.2
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.00
FeO	23.2	24.5	17.6	18.4	24.2	22.4	24.3	23.2	24.0	16.8	21.9	28.7	19.5	17.9
MnO	0.45	0.45	0.77	0.99	0.45	0.42	0.58	0.41	0.51	0.99	1.04	0.40	0.26	0.26
MgO	16.8	16.2	20.1	20.1	16.5	17.4	16.5	16.8	16.3	21.4	17.3	13.2	19.6	20.1
CaO	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.02
Na ₂ O	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00
K ₂ O	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00
Total	85.3	86.3	85.6	86.6	86.6	86.0	86.6	85.7	86.8	86.1	85.8	86.8	86.1	85.3
Atomic ratios (O=14)														
Si	2.818	2.822	2.843	2.826	2.828	2.810	2.802	2.801	2.846	2.880	2.830	2.819	2.830	2.889
^[4] Al	1.182	1.178	1.157	1.174	1.172	1.190	1.198	1.199	1.154	1.120	1.170	1.181	1.170	1.111
^[6] Al	1.175	1.179	1.241	1.209	1.172	1.198	1.150	1.195	1.215	1.159	1.187	1.192	1.208	1.241
Ti	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.005	0.012	0.008	0.006	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.006	0.000
Cr	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.004	0.002	0.000	0.000
Fe ²⁺	2.087	2.191	1.527	1.587	2.152	1.987	2.165	2.074	2.124	1.445	1.948	2.612	1.697	1.556
Mn	0.041	0.041	0.068	0.086	0.041	0.038	0.052	0.037	0.046	0.086	0.094	0.037	0.023	0.023
Mg	2.693	2.582	3.110	3.091	2.616	2.751	2.621	2.677	2.571	3.281	2.744	2.142	3.040	3.114
Ca	0.005	0.003	0.003	0.000	0.010	0.008	0.009	0.002	0.001	0.004	0.005	0.003	0.001	0.002
Na	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000
K	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000
Total	10.002	9.998	9.955	9.980	9.998	9.989	10.015	9.995	9.963	9.983	9.990	9.993	9.975	9.935
XMg	0.563	0.541	0.671	0.661	0.549	0.581	0.548	0.563	0.548	0.694	0.585	0.451	0.642	0.667

Table 5 Chemical compositions of garnet.

Sample No.	YB120	YB154	YB154	YB154	YB154	YB154	YB154								
Rock type	QS														
Grain No.	7	7	4	4	x	x	2	2	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Point No.	5	2	146	142	161	153	166	164	13	2	58	53	64	60	
	core	rim													
SiO ₂	36.5	37.3	36.4	37.3	36.7	37.0	36.9	37.3	37.4	37.4	37.3	37.6	37.7	37.1	
TiO ₂	0.11	0.04	0.16	0.14	0.19	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.01	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.05	
Al ₂ O ₃	19.8	20.9	19.8	20.8	19.6	20.7	20.0	20.6	20.9	21.3	20.6	21.1	20.8	20.5	
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	
FeO*	12.8	18.2	13.7	18.7	12.3	17.1	13.9	17.2	26.5	27.9	26.1	27.1	27.4	27.9	
MnO	22.9	15.0	22.8	14.7	24.4	17.0	24.6	16.5	8.06	5.96	7.94	6.45	6.57	5.51	
MgO	0.72	1.81	0.67	1.85	0.42	1.30	0.84	1.35	1.37	2.21	1.27	2.20	1.63	1.99	
CaO	5.64	6.08	5.52	6.63	6.42	6.67	4.43	6.98	5.95	5.83	6.90	6.05	6.61	6.18	
Total	98.5	99.4	99.1	100.1	100.0	99.9	100.8	100.0	100.3	100.6	100.2	100.6	100.8	99.2	
Fe ₂ O ₃	1.18	0.10	1.42	0.63	2.02	0.63	1.65	0.76	0.24	0.14	0.76	0.31	0.65	0.72	
FeO	11.7	18.1	12.4	18.1	10.5	16.5	12.4	16.5	26.3	27.8	25.4	26.8	26.8	27.3	
New total	98.6	99.4	99.2	100.2	100.3	99.9	100.9	100.1	100.3	100.7	100.3	100.6	100.9	99.4	
Atomic ratios (O=12)															
Si	3.004	3.007	2.986	2.988	2.985	2.985	2.984	2.998	3.004	2.983	2.997	2.996	3.004	3.000	
Ti	0.007	0.002	0.010	0.008	0.012	0.006	0.007	0.006	0.005	0.001	0.007	0.004	0.005	0.003	
Al	1.920	1.986	1.915	1.964	1.879	1.968	1.906	1.951	1.978	2.002	1.951	1.981	1.954	1.954	
Cr	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.001	
Fe ³⁺	0.073	0.006	0.088	0.038	0.124	0.038	0.100	0.046	0.015	0.009	0.046	0.019	0.039	0.044	
Fe ²⁺	0.808	1.221	0.852	1.215	0.713	1.115	0.840	1.110	1.765	1.852	1.708	1.787	1.787	1.843	
Mn	1.596	1.024	1.584	0.998	1.681	1.161	1.685	1.123	0.548	0.403	0.540	0.435	0.443	0.377	
Mg	0.088	0.218	0.082	0.221	0.051	0.156	0.101	0.162	0.164	0.263	0.152	0.261	0.194	0.240	
Ca	0.497	0.525	0.485	0.569	0.559	0.576	0.384	0.601	0.512	0.498	0.594	0.516	0.564	0.535	
Total	7.993	7.993	8.002	8.002	8.003	8.006	8.006	7.997	7.993	8.011	7.997	8.000	7.993	7.998	

Table 5 Chemical compositions of garnet (continued).

Sample No.	YB154	YB154	YB155	YB155	YB155	YB155	YB159						
Rock type	QS												
Grain No.	14	14	31	31	31	31	35	35	35	31	31	31	31
Point No.	74	67	21	17	26	23	34	31	30	47	40	38	
	core	rim	core	rim	core	rim	core	inter	rim	core	inter	rim	
SiO ₂	37.5	37.3	37.4	37.5	36.9	37.9	36.9	37.6	37.4	36.7	37.4	37.1	
TiO ₂	0.10	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.18	0.07	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.04	
Al ₂ O ₃	20.8	21.0	21.0	21.0	20.6	21.0	20.3	20.8	20.9	20.5	20.6	20.8	
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.02	
FeO*	26.1	27.2	12.7	14.1	12.3	13.6	9.16	23.8	26.9	7.60	21.9	26.7	
MnO	8.67	6.16	23.0	18.7	21.6	18.9	28.2	10.3	8.52	30.0	11.9	8.41	
MgO	1.17	2.58	2.31	2.71	2.06	2.70	0.81	1.35	2.01	0.65	1.31	2.04	
CaO	6.37	5.35	4.01	5.55	4.80	6.10	4.77	6.81	4.71	4.75	6.75	3.71	
Total	100.7	99.6	100.5	99.7	98.4	100.3	100.3	100.7	100.5	100.3	99.9	98.8	
Fe ₂ O ₃	0.51	0.22	0.38	0.26	0.20	0.43	1.05	0.62	0.43	0.84	0.62	0.00	
FeO	25.6	27.0	12.4	13.9	12.1	13.2	8.21	23.2	26.5	6.84	21.3	26.7	
New total	100.7	99.7	100.6	99.7	98.4	100.3	100.4	100.8	100.6	100.4	99.9	98.8	
Atomic ratios (O=12)													
Si	3.003	2.995	2.991	3.000	3.007	3.009	2.987	3.003	2.996	2.977	3.010	3.018	
Ti	0.006	0.003	0.005	0.004	0.006	0.004	0.011	0.004	0.003	0.007	0.003	0.002	
Al	1.963	1.988	1.980	1.980	1.979	1.965	1.937	1.958	1.973	1.960	1.954	1.994	
Cr	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.001	
Fe ³⁺	0.031	0.013	0.023	0.016	0.012	0.026	0.064	0.037	0.026	0.051	0.037	0.000	
Fe ²⁺	1.717	1.813	0.827	0.928	0.826	0.877	0.556	1.552	1.776	0.464	1.437	1.816	
Mn	0.588	0.419	1.558	1.267	1.491	1.271	1.934	0.697	0.578	2.061	0.811	0.579	
Mg	0.140	0.309	0.275	0.323	0.250	0.320	0.098	0.161	0.240	0.079	0.157	0.247	
Ca	0.547	0.460	0.344	0.476	0.419	0.519	0.414	0.583	0.404	0.413	0.582	0.323	
Total	7.994	8.001	8.003	7.996	7.991	7.991	8.001	7.995	8.000	8.011	7.991	7.982	

Table 6 Chemical compositions of muscovite.

Sample No.	YB108	YB108	YB120	YB120	ST2204	ST2204	ST2204	YB154	YB155	YB159	YB159	YB159	YB35	YB46
Rock type	BS	BS	QS	QS	BS	BS	BS	QS	QS	QS	QS	QS	BS	BS
Grain No.	8	8	6,1	6,2	17,1	17,2	11	17	25	20,1	20,2	25	2	12
Point No.	46	47	262	270	95	100	104	57	11	64	65	91	34	17
SiO ₂	47.7	49.0	48.9	47.9	48.0	47.9	47.8	47.7	47.6	49.2	48.7	48.4	47.8	49.0
TiO ₂	0.52	0.36	0.39	0.37	0.49	0.62	0.56	0.37	0.46	0.26	0.47	0.30	0.53	0.57
Al ₂ O ₃	27.2	26.8	26.8	28.6	26.6	26.6	27.1	27.2	28.0	27.3	26.6	26.8	27.1	26.2
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FeO*	4.86	4.46	4.17	4.37	5.05	5.40	5.67	4.26	4.06	4.38	5.37	5.33	4.94	5.25
MnO	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02
MgO	2.68	2.89	2.69	2.48	2.74	2.41	2.50	0.77	2.28	3.08	2.99	2.98	2.46	2.91
CaO	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
Na ₂ O	0.76	0.70	1.03	1.12	0.50	0.59	0.60	0.88	1.16	0.76	0.52	0.74	1.00	0.52
K ₂ O	11.1	11.4	10.9	10.1	11.7	11.2	11.4	10.7	10.5	10.6	11.1	10.4	10.7	11.4
Total	94.8	95.7	94.9	95.0	95.2	94.8	95.7	92.0	94.1	95.6	95.8	95.0	94.5	95.9
Atomic ratios (O=11)														
Si	3.235	3.293	3.308	3.219	3.254	3.261	3.223	3.352	3.243	3.286	3.268	3.263	3.250	3.293
Ti	0.027	0.018	0.020	0.019	0.025	0.032	0.028	0.020	0.024	0.013	0.024	0.015	0.027	0.029
Al	2.174	2.122	2.137	2.265	2.126	2.135	2.153	2.253	2.248	2.149	2.104	2.130	2.172	2.075
Cr	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Fe ³⁺	0.276	0.232	0.179	0.246	0.286	0.260	0.320	0.000	0.197	0.245	0.301	0.301	0.253	0.266
Fe ²⁺	0.000	0.019	0.057	0.000	0.000	0.047	0.000	0.250	0.034	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.028	0.029
Mn	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.005	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001
Mg	0.271	0.290	0.271	0.248	0.277	0.245	0.251	0.081	0.232	0.307	0.299	0.300	0.249	0.292
Ca	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.004	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Na	0.100	0.091	0.135	0.146	0.066	0.078	0.078	0.120	0.153	0.098	0.068	0.097	0.132	0.068
K	0.960	0.977	0.941	0.866	1.012	0.973	0.981	0.959	0.913	0.903	0.950	0.895	0.928	0.977
Total	7.044	7.046	7.051	7.012	7.053	7.034	7.040	7.041	7.044	7.004	7.015	7.002	7.040	7.030
XNa	0.094	0.085	0.126	0.144	0.061	0.074	0.074	0.111	0.144	0.098	0.066	0.098	0.124	0.065

Table 7 Chemical compositions of albite.

Sample No.	YB108	YB120	YB120	ST2204	YB154	YB155	YB159	YB35	YB35	YB46
Rock type	BS	QS	QS	BS	QS	QS	QS	BS	BS	BS
Grain No.	5	8	10	15	23	29	25	4	3	18
Point No.	40	98	142	84	1	78	86	1	54	101
SiO ₂	69.0	70.1	70.0	69.2	69.7	68.2	68.8	69.6	69.5	69.7
TiO ₂	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00
Al ₂ O ₃	19.4	19.6	19.7	19.5	19.5	19.1	19.8	19.7	19.6	20.0
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FeO	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.10	0.07	0.15	0.04	0.10	0.03
MnO	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01
MgO	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
CaO	0.13	0.11	0.18	0.31	0.18	0.23	0.09	0.12	0.15	0.13
Na ₂ O	11.7	11.9	11.9	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.8	12.1
K ₂ O	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.02
Total	100.4	101.8	101.8	100.7	101.3	99.3	100.5	100.8	101.3	102.0
Atomic ratios (O=8)										
Si	3.002	3.005	3.001	3.000	3.004	3.001	2.990	3.006	2.998	2.987
Ti	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000
Al	0.995	0.990	0.995	0.996	0.991	0.991	1.014	1.003	0.996	1.010
Cr	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Fe ²⁺	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.005	0.001	0.004	0.001
Mn	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000
Mg	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000
Ca	0.006	0.005	0.008	0.014	0.008	0.011	0.004	0.006	0.007	0.006
Na	0.987	0.989	0.989	0.975	0.986	0.990	0.977	0.946	0.987	1.005
K	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.001
Total	4.995	4.994	4.996	4.991	4.995	4.998	4.993	4.967	4.998	5.011
XCa	0.006	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.008	0.011	0.004	0.006	0.007	0.006

Table 8 Chemical compositions of hematite.

Sample No.	YB108	YB108	YB120	ST2204	ST2204	ST2204	ST2204	ST2204
Rock type	BS	BS	QS	BS	BS	BS	BS	BS
Grain No.	5	4	4	7	7	7	8	8
Point No.	30	52	25	74	77	65#	72	71#
SiO ₂	0.28	0.91	0.34	0.03	0.04	0.35	0.25	0.21
TiO ₂	0.03	0.08	4.74	7.62	9.01	2.28	9.38	2.72
Al ₂ O ₃	0.27	0.91	0.23	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.07	0.01
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.09	0.03
FeO*	89.1	86.4	85.3	84.2	82.5	87.3	81.9	87.4
MnO	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
MgO	0.13	0.34	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.06
CaO	0.04	0.13	0.09	0.02	0.06	0.22	0.18	0.16
Total	89.9	88.8	90.8	92.0	91.7	90.2	92.0	90.6
Fe ₂ O ₃	98.9	95.6	89.8	86.0	82.7	94.6	81.8	94.5
FeO	0.08	0.38	4.47	6.85	8.06	2.15	8.34	2.39
New total	99.7	98.4	99.7	100.6	99.9	99.7	100.2	100.1
Atomic ratios (O=3)								
Si	0.007	0.024	0.009	0.001	0.001	0.009	0.007	0.006
Ti	0.001	0.002	0.094	0.150	0.178	0.045	0.185	0.054
Al	0.008	0.029	0.007	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.000
Cr	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.001
Fe ³⁺	1.975	1.919	1.786	1.695	1.640	1.888	1.613	1.880
Fe ²⁺	0.002	0.008	0.099	0.150	0.177	0.048	0.183	0.053
Mn	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000
Mg	0.005	0.014	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.002
Ca	0.001	0.004	0.003	0.001	0.002	0.006	0.005	0.005
Total	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000

Table 9 Chemical compositions of magnetite.

Sample No.	YB108	YB108
Rock type	BS	BS
Grain No.	5	5
Point No.	27	28
SiO ₂	0.67	0.62
TiO ₂	0.01	0.02
Al ₂ O ₃	0.10	0.08
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.03
FeO*	92.8	92.5
MnO	0.00	0.01
MgO	0.01	0.05
CaO	0.04	0.02
Total	93.6	93.3
Fe ₂ O ₃	67.6	67.5
FeO	32.0	31.8
New total	100.4	100.1
Atomic ratios (O=4)		
Si	0.026	0.024
Ti	0.000	0.001
Al	0.005	0.004
Cr	0.000	0.001
Fe ³⁺	1.944	1.947
Fe ²⁺	1.024	1.020
Mn	0.000	0.000
Mg	0.001	0.003
Ca	0.002	0.001
Total	3.000	3.000

Table 10 Chemical compositions of stilpnomelane.

Sample No.	YB35	YB35
Rock type	BS	BS
Grain No.	2	2
Point No.	35	36
SiO ₂	47.9	47.2
TiO ₂	0.00	0.01
Al ₂ O ₃	6.01	6.01
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.04	0.00
FeO	27.1	26.9
MnO	1.25	1.39
MgO	7.28	7.01
CaO	0.52	0.56
Na ₂ O	0.15	0.10
K ₂ O	0.52	0.51
Total	90.8	89.7
Atomic ratios (Si=8)		
Si	8.000	8.000
Ti	0.000	0.001
Al	1.183	1.201
Cr	0.005	0.000
Fe ²⁺	3.785	3.813
Mn	0.177	0.200
Mg	1.813	1.771
Ca	0.093	0.102
Na	0.049	0.033
K	0.111	0.110
Total	15.215	15.230
XMg	0.324	0.317

資料・解説

四国中央部三波川帯猿田川地域より産する含赤鉄鉱片岩中の角閃石の化学組成

坂野靖行

要 旨

四国中央部三波川帯猿田川地域から産する含赤鉄鉱塩基性片岩及び石英片岩中の角閃石及び角閃石と共存する鉱物の EPMA 分析を行い、角閃石 221 点及びその他の鉱物（緑れん石・緑泥石・ざくろ石・白雲母・曹長石・赤鉄鉱・磁鉄鉱・スティルプノメレン）90 点の分析値を示した。分析が行われた試料は比較的高変成度である曹長石-黒雲母帯から採集された。これらの化学組成データは、三波川帯猿田川地域における後退変成作用を議論するために用いられた (Banno, 2000)。